

TRK-9900W Stereo Radio/Cassette
With 100-watts, the best name in the world
my Hitachi is one powerful portable.
SOLE AGENT: H.A. ALESSA & SONS CO.
HEAD OFFICE: RIYADH HOTLINE 4027684
JEDDAH BRANCH: 6512488 DAMMAM: 6425640

Price List • Saudi Arabia 2 SR • Bahrain 150 Fils • Egypt 20 PT • India 5 R • Iraq 100 Fils • Jordan 100 Fils • Kuwait 150 Fils • Lebanon 1 L • N. Yemen 1.5 Y.R. • Oman 100 P • Pakistan 8 R • Qatar 2 QD • Syria 1 L • Sudan 20 PT • U.A.E. 2 D • Thailand 40 BHT

VOL. VII NO. 262

TODAY IN
arab news

Iron ore arrives

The first 41,000-ton shipment of iron ore pellets from Switzerland arrived Monday at Jubail. The shipment will enable the Saudi Iron and Steel Company (Hadid) to begin experimental operations. — Page 2

Autonomy talks suspended

Egypt has decided not to resume the stalled Palestinian autonomy talks with Israel until Israeli forces withdraw from Lebanon. — Page 4

Pakistan triumphs

Pakistan recorded an exciting ten-wicket victory over England in the second Cricket Test at Lord's and drew level 1-1 in the three-Test series. England held out grittily till the end to avoid an innings defeat. But they could not hold the determined Pakistanis at bay for long. — Page 12

Chun begins Africa trip

South Korean President Chun Doo Hwan leaves Seoul to visit four African countries and Canada, saying Seoul is "determined to cultivate ties with all countries." — Page 5

N-survival blueprint

The U.S. Postal Service has added something else to the snow, rain, heat and gloom of night that will not stay its couriers from their rounds — nuclear war. — Page 7

U.S. economy

The U.S. economy will probably not show improvement until the last quarter of 1982. Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige says. Spending by consumers this summer will be felt in U.S. factories in the October-December quarter. — Page 10

Farm outlook dim

Food production is declining in some parts of the world but the "green revolution" is still to come, the World Bank says. However, it sees big hope for the tropics in what it calls tissue culture — a system for producing test-tube clones. — Page 11

Jaruzelski in Moscow

Polish leader Wojciech Jaruzelski arrives in Moscow for a holiday meeting with President Leonid Brezhnev against a background of concern in Moscow about a recent unrest in Gdansk and other cities. — Page 16

Woman dies as jet hits turbulence

HONG KONG, Aug. 16 (AP) — A woman died and 17 persons were injured Monday when a Jumbo jet of the Taiwanese airline, China Airways, flew into turbulence on its way from Singapore to Hong Kong, a representative of the airline said.

Earlier, the Hong Kong authorities had said that the injured had been taken to hospital and a 65-year-old woman from Singapore had been certified dead on arrival. The plane struck turbulence about 40 nautical miles southwest of Hong Kong but it landed safely here at 1.21 p.m. (5.21 GMT). The China Airlines office had no information on how the passengers were injured in the turbulence but said that the plane had flown out to Taipei Monday evening at 18.00 local time (10.00 GMT).

The hospital authorities confirmed that 18 persons were taken to hospital and said that the dead woman's name was Mrs. Wong, but they had no details of how she died. They added that of the injured, six men and six women were admitted — seven in a fair condition and five in a satisfactory condition.

Tremors rock Italy

AVELLINO, Italy, Aug. 16 (R) — Thousands of people prepared to camp in the open Sunday night after earth tremors shook a region of southern Italy devastated by an earthquake in 1980.

A strong tremor measuring six points in the 10-point Mercalli Scale burst a water main in Avellino, cutting off water to the town, and disrupted electricity supplies in the tourist centers of Sorrento and Paestum.

Corvines fell off buildings in a number of mountain villages and the mayor of San Gregorio Magno, wrecked in 1980, said cracks had appeared in houses built since the quake.

NATION WIDE
BULK & BAGS
OPC & SRC
BSS & ASTM

DELIVERED FRESH DAILY FROM
5 STATIONS

DAMMAM JEDDAH RIYADH YANBU
TELE: 6512488 6425640 6425640 6425640

Iraq move may fuel war with Iran anew



Bid to kill Prem fails

BANGKOK, Aug. 16 (AP) — An unknown number of assailants threw a hand grenade into the grounds of Prime Minister Gen. Prem Tinsulanonda's central city residence Sunday night, shattering the windows of his bedroom, police said Monday.

Iraq has also reactivated four maritime exclusion zones which it declared at the beginning of the war in September 1980. Iranian leaders, on several occasions over the past few weeks, while stressing that Iran has no territorial design against anyone in the region, have lashed out against the transit of weapons to Iraq through neighboring countries. Iranian newspapers spoke of Kuwait as a case in point.

Meanwhile, the official Iraqi News Agency has said the Iraqi military commanders raised Monday the eventuality of Iranian incursions through points in the central sector of the 500-kilometer (300 miles) warfront. It quoted "deputy commander-in-chief of the Iraqi armed forces, and defense ministry staff Gen. Adnan Khatirallah, as saying that the Iranian enemy is now studying the possibility of attack on another military sector across the border."

Khatirallah told the agency that, in the light of the latest information received by the Iraqi high command, the Iranians have marked the central sector of the front line for their next attack on Iraq. "But the Iranians are still discussing whether that sector will be used for the main or secondary crossing of the border," he told the agency in an interview. A brief account of the interview was distributed in Nicosia by the Iraqi agency.

"The (Iranian) enemy discussions are based on the fact that Iraq's (military) preparedness in the southern operational sector has become high and that Iran has been defeated in that sector," added Gen. Khatirallah.

Meanwhile, an Iraqi high official flew to Cairo for talks with Egyptian officials aimed at strengthening bilateral relations, the Middle East News Agency reported.

MENA gave no details but before the departure of Iraqi foreign ministry's under-secretary Abdul Malik Yassen from Baghdad, the Iraqi News Agency said Yassen was carrying a message from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein to his Egyptian counterpart Hosni Mubarak dealing with the seventh nonaligned summit conference.

The summit was supposed to be held in Iraqi capital next month but some of the 94-member states, sympathetic with Iran, have asked the party be moved from Baghdad. As a result, India has agreed to an Iraqi request to host the conference in New Delhi.

MENA reported Sunday that Iraq has sought Egypt's help in convening a nonaligned foreign ministers meeting in Baghdad Sept. 2-3 to prepare for the summit. It said the Egyptian Foreign Ministry has received an official Iraqi request to that effect.

Iraq broke off relations with Egypt after it signed a peace treaty with Israel in 1979.

Airlines offering 35% fare discount

MANAMA, Aug. 16 (AP) — Three major international airlines have introduced fare discounts of up to 35 percent on trips from Gulf points to the United States, Europe and Asia, the United Arab Emirates newspaper *Khalid Times* reported Monday.

The newspaper said the discounts were made known in tariff notifications just received by travel agencies in the Emirate of Dubai. The three airlines concerned were not identified.

The report said the development spelled "imminent collapse" of a regional ban on discounts, stipulated in an inter-line agreement June 16 at the start of the busy holiday season in the area, and would "help offset the deflating effects of the recently-agreed seven percent IATA-approved fare rise."

"The discounts preempt by a month or so competitive discounting which would have resumed anyway at the start of the low season from Oct. 1, when the volume of leisure travel declines substantially," the newspaper said. It quoted sources as predicting that more airlines will follow the example of the three airlines which have resumed discounting.

The daily cutoff lasts from 6 p.m. to 3 a.m.

Lebanese cabinet meets tomorrow

Evacuation set for weekend

BEIRUT, Aug. 16 (Agencies) — Lebanon's Prime Minister Shafiq Wazzan announced Monday that a plan to evacuate the Palestine commandos could be finalized by Wednesday and the Palestinians would begin leaving West Beirut by the weekend "at the latest."

"We're in the process of putting the final touches on the agreement," Wazzan said in a nationally-televised statement after a one-hour meeting with U.S. presidential envoy Philip C. Habib following his return to Lebanon with Israel's latest proposals.

"I can assure everyone that the gap has nearly vanished. We have actually come to the beginning of the road to implementation and we are very close to implementation ... at the end of the week at the latest," said Wazzan.

Asked whether the Lebanese cabinet would be called to an emergency session to make the formal requests to the United States, France and Italy to contribute troops to the multinational peacekeeping force in West Beirut, Wazzan said: "The cabinet has been asked to convene in its regular weekly session Wednesday, and we hope that by then everything will be ready for an official announcement."

Lebanese Foreign Minister Fuad Butros said for the first time since the negotiations began eight weeks ago: "I am optimistic... Ambassador Habib is satisfied with the outcome of his mission. I believe we are nearing a solution within this week." Butros and Lebanese President Elias Sarkis joined the talks with Habib at the presidential palace in suburban Baabda.

Habib refused to talk to reporters. But Lebanon's state radio said the American mediator might go to Damascus within 48 hours to firm up Syria's part of the evacuation deal.

Saeb Salam, a prominent politician who has been acting as intermediary between Habib and PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat, said Monday the evacuation plan would involve more than 7,000 PLO men and about 5,000 Syrian troops and Syrian-based Palestine Liberation Army units.

Syria has a 1,500-man garrison in West Beirut along with 3,500 men from PLA units attached to the Syrian command. The garrison from the Syrian Army's 85th brigade and the PLA units are part of a pre-invasion 30,000-man Syrian Army stationed in Lebanon since 1976 with an Arab League mandate to police a civil war armistice between Lebanon's rightists and an alliance of Nationalists and Palestinians.

Israelis, Syrians said reinforcing

BEIRUT, Aug. 16 (AP) — Both Israel and Syria are heavily reinforcing their positions in eastern Lebanon, correspondents in the area reported Monday.

Israel last week moved a 300-vehicle armored column into the central Bekaa Valley, and installed electronic equipment on the hills near the Syrian border. Syria has taken up positions commanding regions west of the Bekaa and has installed "Sam" missile ramps on the crests of Mount Hermon near the true lines.

Correspondents also reported seeing captured Israeli armor in the hands of the Fatah branch of the Palestine Liberation Organization and the Syrian Army. The equipment had strayed behind Syrian lines at the outset of the Israeli offensive, they said.



ETHIOPIAN TANK: Somalis troops are displaying a Soviet-made armored personnel carrier which they captured recently from invading Ethiopian forces when the hostilities between the two countries began.

MANAMA, Aug. 16 (AP) — A looming subterranean water crisis in the Gulf area has prompted the state of Bahrain to reduce pumping by 30 percent and introduce a nine-hour daily cutoff as of Wednesday.

Minister of Utilities and Water Majed Gawad said the crisis was endangering the limited agricultural domain in most areas of Bahrain and in some other Gulf countries, including the United Arab Emirates.

He said reduced pressure in subterranean wells was permitting sea water to move in, doubling salinity in some areas and "spelling permanent doom for agricultural land."

The daily cutoff lasts from 6 p.m. to 3 a.m.

The level of daily pumping was lowered last week from 8.6 million gallons to 6 million gallons, with some households facing dry taps during peak consumption hours.

The minister urged Bahrain's 350,000 inhabitants to conserve as much as possible in the use of water, warning that the situation was "approaching the danger point and water wastage will lead to a catastrophe."

He said the country would be importing water meters this year for the first time, at the cost of about \$150 each, to install in individual houses "with over-consumption to cost dearly."

July 1982

CATERING

ROLACO

JEDDAH Tel: 6517292
RIYADH Tel: 4917239
DAMMAM Telex: 401029
P.O. Box: 222

JEDDAH Tel: 8263968
RIYADH Tel: 201380
DAMMAM Telex: 601800
P.O. Box: 740

SIXTEEN PAGES

are left behind will be under Lebanese sovereignty and subject to Lebanese laws and authority," Salam said.

As to Israel's condition that the PLO hand to the International Red Cross a captured Israeli pilot and the remains of the nine Israeli soldiers, Salam said the PLO was "prepared to negotiate arrangements on that with the Red Cross."

Summit chances viewed

AMMAN, Aug. 16 (SPA) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal left here Monday after a day's visit to Jordan during which he delivered a message from King Fahd to King Hussein, dealing with the latest developments in the Arab world and ways of strengthening Arab solidarity.

Prior to his departure, Prince Saud conferred with Jordanian Premier Mudar Badran on the Arab situation in the light of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon and efforts underway to reconvene the adjourned Arab Free summit conference.

The meeting was attended by Jordanian Foreign Minister Marwan Al-Qassem and the Kingdom's ambassador to Jordan.

U.S. slams door on Sharon

NEW YORK, Aug. 16 (AP) — Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon recently "demanded" a meeting with U.S. President Ronald Reagan and other top American officials to discuss the Lebanon crisis, but his request was rejected by U.S. Secretary of State George Shultz. *Newsweek* magazine reported.

The weekly magazine said in its Aug. 23 edition it learned that Sharon recently wanted to fly to Washington for a personal meeting with Reagan, Shultz and Secretary of Defense Caspar Weinberger. It said Shultz "frostily" vetoed the visit, saying U.S. envoy Philip Habib was the American spokesman in Lebanon.

Newsweek quoted one U.S. official as saying: "He is just unwelcome here. Not other Israelis, just him. He's done a lot to damage Israel's reputation with the administration." *Newsweek* did not further identify the official.

The magazine reported that U.S. officials were also disturbed by a series of incidents last week involving Israeli and U.S. soldiers. In one incident, Israeli F-16 fighters buzzed an American helicopter as it ferried U.S. soldiers connected with Habib's mission in the Middle East.

Sharon was almost unanimously criticized by Begin and his fellow ministers at a cabinet meeting Thursday for ordering two days of bombing which the United States claimed jeopardized diplomatic efforts to get the PLO out of Beirut. On Sunday, Begin told another cabinet meeting that the matter was closed and the cabinet should unite.

Reagan speaks of several options

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (AP) — President Ronald Reagan says the United States has various ways to curb Israel's military actions against West Beirut if peace talks fail, but hopes he will not be forced to use them.

"There are any number of options," Reagan said in an interview with *The Washington Times*. "I haven't set any down as priorities as to which way we'd go, but I'm hopeful that I don't have to..." He did not spell out any options, which presumably could include restrictions on U.S. military assistance or the withdrawal of special envoy Philip Habib from the Middle East.

Reagan called Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin last Thursday and expressed outrage that Israeli jets were carrying fierce attacks just as the administration was predicting Habib's negotiations were on the verge of obtaining an agreement for the withdrawal of Palestinian fighters from Lebanon.

The President said there was no mention in the conversation of plans to curb Israeli Defense Minister Ariel Sharon. After Thursday's air strikes, the Israeli government stripped Sharon of the freedom he has exercised to order air strikes on Beirut. Reagan was interviewed Friday, and a text of his remarks was released Sunday.

Plan set to give U.S. edge in N-war

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 16 (R) — The U.S. Defense Department has completed a strategic master plan to give the United States the capability of winning a nuclear war with the Soviet Union. *The Los Angeles Times* reported.

The newspaper said the plan represented the first time the U.S. government was said to have declared that a nuclear war with the Soviet Union could be won. The newspaper, in a report Sunday from Washington, said it had learned the plan was drawn up in response to a presidential directive and was awaiting final presidential approval.

An unidentified member of the Reagan administration was reported as saying the plan would contemplate nuclear warfare that went on for as long as six months.

One consequence of this planning had been a commitment of \$18 billion to provide a communications system that could endure such protracted nuclear warfare, the newspaper said.

The newspaper said the presidential directive was part of a top secret national security document drawn up last autumn to supersede presidential directive 59, which was approved in the last six months of President Carter's administration.

Sources familiar with both highly classified documents reported that President Reagan's strategic document went farther toward a nuclear war since it specifically stated the goal of winning a protracted nuclear war, the way."

"I just said, some day, maybe we can sit down and talk about what do their people and our people really want," he said.

Hadeed receives first iron ore consignment

JUBAIL, Aug. 16 (SPA) — The Saudi Iron and Steel Company (Hadeed) received Monday 41,000 tons of Swedish iron ore pellets as the first shipment of a total of 225,000 tons needed for the experimental operation of its iron complex here.

The remaining shipments are expected to reach Jubail's industrial port during the coming few months. Hadeed, one of the Saudi Arabian Basic Industries Corp.'s infrastructure projects, had signed two contracts for the import of excellent-quality iron pellets from Brazil and Sweden.

The company will import about 1.2 million tons of iron ore during the next five years, in addition to local iron scrap, as raw material to produce about 800,000 tons of reinforcement bars. Beginning production by the first half of next year, Hadeed will have a major portion of the domestic construction industry demands.

Hadeed, a joint venture between SABIC and the West German Korf Stahl, will have a steel complex which consists of two direct reduction units, a plant with continuous casting facilities and rod and bar rolling mills.

Prince Sultan, Hamad tour military city

HAFR-LA-BATIN, Aug. 16 (SPA) — The King Fahd Military City here was toured Monday by Second Deputy Premier and Defense and Aviation Minister Prince Sultan and visiting Qatari Crown Prince and Defense Minister Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa Al-Thani during a tour of the Eastern Region's.

Prince Sultan inspected military installations in the city and listened to a briefing on the projects implemented by the Saudi Defense Ministry for the development of the Kingdom's armed forces.

Prince Sultan met later in Taif with the ruler of Ras Al-Khaimah Emirate Sheikh Sager ibn Muhammed Al-Qassemi and discussed means to consolidate further bilateral relations.

Qassemi, who arrived here Monday on a several day visit to Saudi Arabia was also received by King Fahd at the Royal Palace.

In an arrival statement, Sheikh Qassemi, who is also a member of the United Arab Emirates (UAE) Supreme Council said the visit was aimed at consolidating bilateral relations. He described the existing relations between Saudi Arabia and Ras Al-Khaimah as "excellent and strong."

The company signed the first iron ore supply contract, worth \$50 million, with Companhia Vale Do Rio Doce of Brazil. Abdul Aziz Al-Zamil, vice chairman of SABIC and chairman of Hadeed, signed the agreement in Brasilia in June, 1981.

The second \$50 million contract was concluded earlier this year with a Swedish government-owned company.

Public security, media strategy are discussed

TAIF, Aug. 16 (SPA) — The media's responsibility toward public security was the topic of deliberations during the second day of the Information Media Security Responsibilities seminar.

The seminar, presided over by Dr. Abdul Rahim Al-Shuhaili, higher education ministry undersecretary, dwelt on the role of information media toward the security of the individual, the group, the national and international levels.

The security of the individual and the group is preserving human rights, be it religious, political, or civil. National security procedures by a group of countries include economic, political and propaganda measures to maintain their sovereignty, the seminar affirmed. Such national security means protecting a group of countries from internal and foreign dangers, ensuring their interests and creating a suitable atmosphere to help them achieve their objectives.

The seminar also dealt with the contradictions in the Arab media strategy which is marked with incomprehension. All Arab countries do not join hands in some policies and conflicts.

BRIEFS

RIYADH, (SPA) — The Saudi Industrial Development Fund has approved loans to six pharmaceutical firms amounting to SR63.7 million. The fund's board of directors, at a recent meeting, also discussed loan applications to set up industrial projects in the Kingdom by Saudi Arabian businessmen.

JEDDAH, (SPA) — North Yemeni Education Minister Dr. Ahmed Al-Asbahi arrived here Monday on a visit to Saudi Arabia during which he will deliver a message

Control lab planned in Dammam port

DAMMAM, Aug. 16 (SPA) — Building a SR50 million quality control laboratory inside Dammam's King Abdul Aziz Port has been approved by the Commerce Ministry. The laboratory will be finished in two years, according to Ahmad Alawi Qassem, director of Dammam quality control laboratory.

Qassem said Monday that the approval was granted because the existing quality control lab could not cope with the work load. Samples of foodstuff and reinforcement bars sent to the lab from the Eastern Province's ports have increased considerably, he added.

The decision also was prompted by a desire to improve the laboratories technical abilities by opening additional departments which will deal with analysis of more types of imports. The existing laboratory checks the quality of foodstuffs, perfumes and reinforcement bars, Qassem said, and the new lab will help analyze other consumer products.

He added that work is already underway at the proposed site for the new laboratory. The building will house a large number of departments which will analyze iron, minerals, cement and other construction materials, in addition to petroleum products, dairy products, cereals, sweets, perfumes, beauty products, edible oil, fats, meat and by-products.

Madinah airport ready for pilgrims

MADINAH, Aug. 16 (SPA) — Madinah Airport's management has undertaken all necessary preparations for receiving pilgrims during the upcoming season, the airport's director, Muhammad Ismail Zaman, said Monday.

Improvements have been introduced into the pilgrims' arrival lounges, he said. The lounges have been provided with air conditioning, comfortable chairs, water coolers, restaurants, canteens, gift shops and currency

Diners Card gaining popularity in Kingdom

By Suresh Shah
Arab News Staff

JEDDAH, Aug. 16 — The Diners Club International (DCI) has received an encouraging response from Saudi businessmen and also travelers who use the services offered to members by its credit card in Saudi Arabia and abroad, according to Diners Club Saudi Arabia General Manager Issam M. Hafiz.

He told *Arab News* Monday, the businessman and the tourist know the importance of the Diners Card, which belongs to the first group of credit cards in the world and is honored by more than 500,000 establishments in 156 countries.

It is not just a world-wide charge card organization but offers many exclusive services to its members. "For the first time my organization is considering to offer the members this credit facility for hospitals in the Kingdom," said Hafiz. It covers almost all the requirements of a traveller and relieves him of carrying money or exchanging it in different currencies from time to time. "The billing of all expenses in various countries is done in Saudi Riyals which saves inconvenience and time," he added.

The Diners Club Saudi Arabia has franchise from DCI and is managed by a board of directors, headed by Mahfouz bin Mahfouz as Chairman and Muhammad Jelaidan as Deputy Chairman. The applications sup-



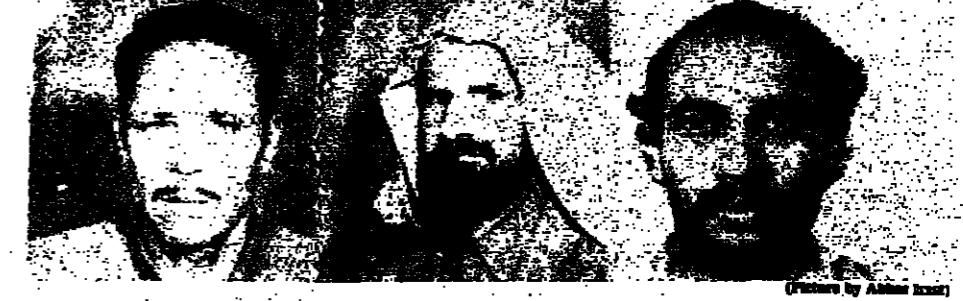
Issam M. Hafiz
ported by necessary documents are studied by the admission committee of five persons and headed by the chairman.

The facilities offered to the members cover everything from purchase of ticket to shopping. It is honored by major airlines, car rental agencies, quality hotels, restaurants and major shopping stores. "Exclusively automatic life and accident insurance of \$250,000 for travel by public transport is included in membership even if the ticket was not purchased with the card," said Hafiz.

The card entitles the member to receive advances up to \$1,000 in local currency at more than 100 cities around the world to meet emergency cash requirements. One of conditions of membership, however, stipulates that invoices and bills prepared by affiliated establishments and signed by the member should indicate only actual expenses incurred. Under no circumstances, should the card be used to obtain a loan in cash, or any other form, or to get a cash refund of a purchase already made, he added.

Explaining the procedure to become a member, Hafiz said Saudi Arabian nationals can obtain a card by simply filling up the application form along with the photocopy of identification card or passport and supported by "automatic debit letter" stamped by the bank. For others, along with the application, photocopy of the Iqama, recommendation from the bank and guarantee letter from the sponsor is required.

"The card is available for both men and women and the applications from females should be accompanied by guarantee letter from her husband (if married), or from her father (if unmarried), who is member," said Issam. Cards are issued on company account, purely for business tours of executives and officials, if properly supported by the guarantee letter from the concern, he added.



Criminals sentenced for forgery

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Aug. 16 — Three persons, two foreigners and one Saudi Arabian, who were convicted of forgery crimes have been sentenced to jail and fines, according to statements from the Interior Ministry.

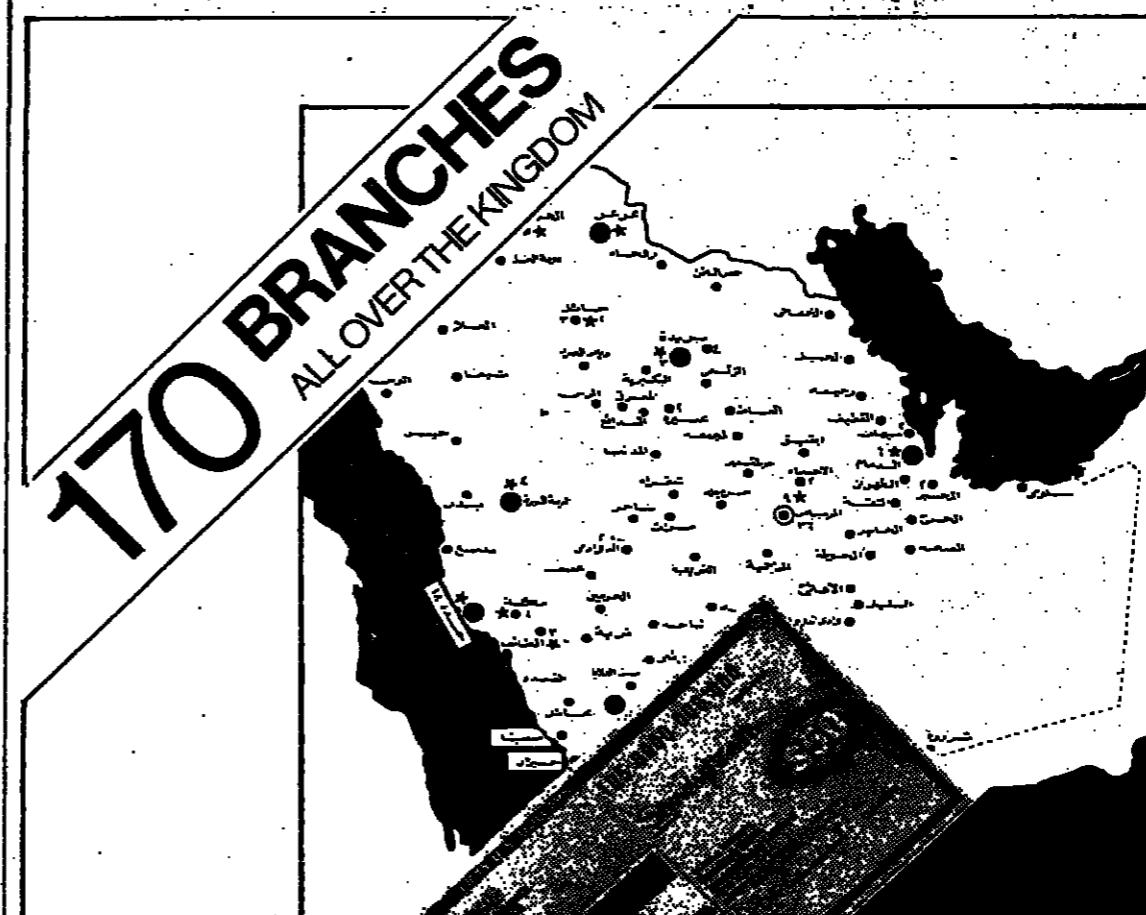
Prayer Times

Tuesday	Makkah	Madinah	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn)	4:34	4:32	4:03	3:47	4:12	4:39
Dhuhr (Noon)	12:25	12:26	11:57	11:44	12:08	12:38
Asr (Afternoon)	3:47	3:53	3:25	3:15	3:39	4:12
Maghreb (Sunset)	6:51	6:55	6:27	6:16	6:40	7:12
Isha (Night)	8:21	8:25	7:57	7:46	8:10	8:42

Fahd Dara Al-Utaibi, a Saudi national, and Fahd Yusuf Ahmad, an Egyptian, used a construction license while Khorshid Anwar Ahmad, a Pakistani, forged identity cards.

Speaking about the airport's buildings expansion project which includes construction of a new runway to receive large aircraft, Zaman said the project is in the final stages of preparation and work will begin after the pilgrimage season.

Speaking about the airport's buildings expansion project which includes construction of a new runway to receive large aircraft, Zaman said the project is in the final stages of preparation and work will begin after the pilgrimage season.



Always we choose for you the best! BARCLAYS TRAVELERS CHEQUES

- Easy to cash anywhere in the world
- They protect your money while travelling
- You can buy them from over 170 of our branches throughout the kingdom



Al Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce

Head Office Riyadh P.O. Box 28 Telex 201073-201630 Tel 4054244



BAJSAIR Watches & Jewellery

بايسير

HEAD OFFICE: Queen's Building, King Abdul Aziz Street, Tel: 8430366 - 6470166
P.O. Box: 714, Tel: 401222 BAJSER Cables: BAJSAIR, JEDDAH, Saudi Arabia.
BRANCHES: JEDDAH: Tel: 6472544 - 647171 - 6476101 - 6835685 - 6437406
MAKKAH: Tel: 5744224 - RYADH: Tel: 4042525 - 4034593 - TAIF: Tel: 732746
AL-KHOBAR: Tel: 8848792 - DAMMAM: Tel: 8843166.

Jeff, no 110

1983 deadline nearing

24,000 housing units signal Yanbu progress

YANBU, Aug. 16 (SPA) — The first phase of the major Yanbu city plan will be completed in 1983 with accommodations for 150,000 persons. So far, 24,000 housing units are ready and have been moved into by 20,000 persons.

In 1976, the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu began implementing a 30-year plan of development with four, seven-year phases. The city will cover an area of 188 square kilometers with several industries established for processing local minerals and hydrocarbons.

These initial steps will pave the way for second-phase industries such as fertilizers and plastic. For light industries, a 400 hectare plot is now being developed. Leasing contracts for 50 factories have been awarded for the production of asphalt, pre-cast concrete, glass, gas, building steel, and car maintenance and engine repair shops will also be located in the area.

Phase two is defined as years nine through 15 and is envisioned as a period in which a transition will occur from Royal Commission stimulated development to a self-generating business economy. The master plan provided for sufficient flexibility in land use so that development can be accommodated without major alterations to the basic infrastructure plan.

Phase three, years 15 through 30, will mark the establishment of the Yanbu Industrial City as a complete and self-sustaining entity. The population at the end of 30 years is estimated to be 150,000, five times the estimated population at the end of the first period. Growth during the third phase will begin to expand past the geographic areas established today and another city center will develop to

efficiently accommodate the population.

Two basic differences exist between the Yanbu and Jubail projects. Jubail did not have the industry agreement at the outset and basic proportions of the infrastructure such as electricity, water and the port were designed and built by agencies outside the Royal Commission.

At Yanbu, four primary industrial projects were in the design stage during the master plan development and all infrastructure is to be provided by the Royal Commission to accelerate implementation of the Yanbu project. A decision was taken early in the development of the master plan to undertake two critical programs:

A construction support program was initiated to provide housing and infrastructure at an early stage for the anticipated early construction demands. In addition to housing and basic infrastructure, a construction port was prepared for the receipt of pipe for the cross-Kingdom NGL and crude oil pipelines and construction equipment and materials for the future construction.

A commitment for the construction of a substantial portion of the first phase requirements for permanent community housing and related facilities. This commitment is in keeping with goals of creating a city which will have the ingredients for a high quality living environment and will simultaneously reflect the advantages of a modern city and the Arab culture which is an essential part of the Kingdom. By designing and constructing the first portions of the permanent community, the Royal Commission will purposefully establish a set-piece of quality and atmosphere by which to measure the ongoing future development of the city.

SR300m school contracts awarded

RIYADH, Aug. 16 (SPA) — Several contracts, worth more than SR300 million, were signed for various educational projects. The contracts, awarded to national companies, were signed by Education Minister Dr. Abdul Aziz Al-Khuwair.

Modern buildings for 51 primary, intermediate and secondary schools will be constructed during a period of 18 to 24 months under the contracts. Of these, Makkah will have 10 primary, an intermediate and a secondary school, while 10 primary schools will

be built in Laj area. Four primaries and an intermediate are planned for Qassim; a primary, an intermediate and a secondary in Qunfuzah; five primaries in Bisha; four in Tabuk; two primaries, two intermediates and a secondary in Unayzah; a primary and two intermediate in Rass; an intermediate in Jeddah; and a secondary school in Aif.

Classes in each school will range between 12 and 18, in addition to other public services.

The contracts also call for constructing health units in Riyadh, and Wadi Al-Dawaser, public libraries in Miznab and Majmaa and supervising the construction of 36 schools in Riyadh and 26 others in Baha Region.

The ministry's Projects Directorate General is currently preparing for implementing more educational projects in various parts of the country.

India celebrates 35th anniversary

JEDDAH, Aug. 16 (SPA) — A simple and solemn ceremony marked the Independence Day celebrations by the Indian community in the Kingdom. The Indians gathered in the premises of the Indian Embassy at 7:45 a.m. Sunday to witness the flag hoisting ceremony conducted by H.E. T.T.P. Abdullah, Ambassador of India to the Kingdom. After the singing of the national anthem by the children of the Embassy of India school, the ambassador addressed the gathering highlighting the achievements which India has to her credit. The Ambassador then read out the president of India's Independence Day message to the nation.

Soccer referees begin annual training course

RIYADH, Aug. 16 (SPA) — An annual training course for soccer referees opened here Saturday with the goal of improving standards to keep in pace with the sports development in the Kingdom. The course was organized by the Saudi Arabian Football Federation's main referee committee.

Several British referees and 13 Saudi Arabians will deliver lectures during the three-week course which will be attended by 160 referees from various parts of the Kingdom.

Nine-day exhibition shows youth projects

TAIF, Aug. 16 (SPA) — A nine-day exhibition of projects of the Youth Welfare Presidency opened Monday at Taif's central market garden. Deputy Makkah Governor Prince Sand ibn Abdul Mohsen officially inaugurated the show.

The board adopted a number of resolutions and recommendations pertaining to the improvement of the agency's services.

The board urged news agencies in member countries to publish accounts "exposing Israeli terrorist plans against the Arab nation."

It also called on international organizations to condemn the "Israeli colonial forces' barbaric crimes against the Palestinian and Lebanese people."

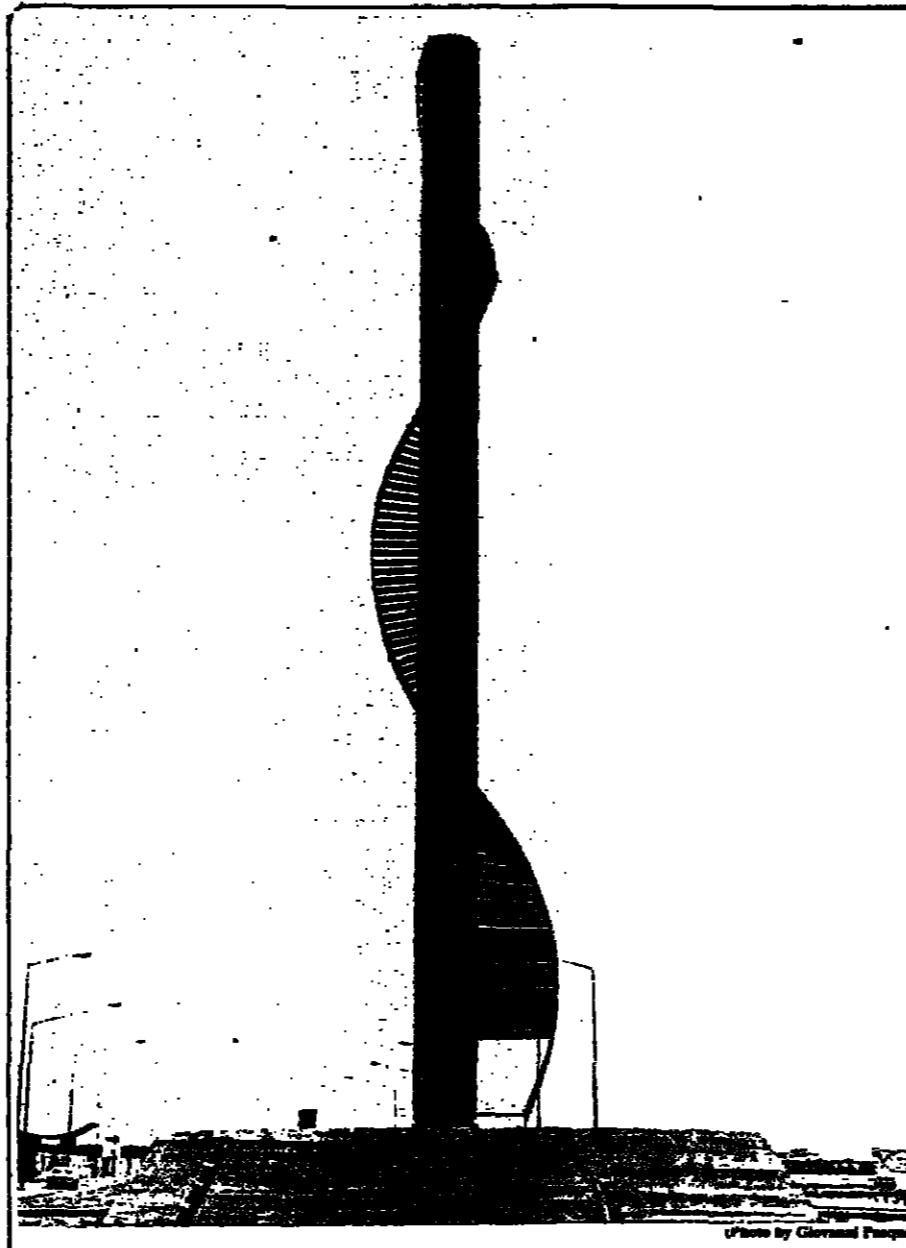
The board deplored the major powers' indifference toward the "Zionist massacres in Southern Lebanon and Beirut."

It discussed Sunday the annual report on the agency's activities and budget for last year and re-elected Saif Al-Qurashi as director-general of the agency for another four years.

Madinah produced 20,000 tons of dates

MADINAH, Aug. 16 (SPA) — Date production in the Madinah Region for the 1980-81 season amounted to 20,000 tons while state financial aid to date farmers during the same period reached SR5 million. Madinah Agriculture and Water Director General Abdul Aziz Musallam said that beneficiaries from the government aid numbered 8,000.

Meanwhile, he said that a team of engineers and surveyors from the Agriculture and Water Ministry visited the region to study the need for building new dams and repairing existing ones. The team will also consider the possibility of repairing the Ghara Dam which was torn apart by floods a few months ago.



SPIRAL: Resembling a spiral staircase, this monument on the Corniche in Jeddah has intricate designs which create the spiraling effect. It is a design which stands out.

Water dowsing capability was learned by accident

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Aug. 16 — Water dowsing or dowsing, the ability to locate underground water by using a Y-shaped tree branch is a unique gift possessed by K. M. Akbar of Karachi, Pakistan. According to his son, K. K. Akbar, coordinator of Saudi flight operations and services, his father discovered his "gift from God" in 1952 while skeptically accompanying a friend and a very old water diviner on an expedition for water on barren land.

"The old man walked slowly about the land holding his Y-shaped branch, until suddenly the tip of the stick dipped toward the ground," Akbar said. "Confidently the old man declared there was water directly below the stick."

"On seeing this, my father decided to try finding water himself. He was later astounded at the accuracy of his discovery."

Since that time Akbar's father has had 100

percent success in his bid to irrigate the earth. In his travels in Pakistan he has discovered fresh water for more than 1,000 wells in 20 years.

"Not only can he find fresh water," Akbar said, "he can ask how much water is there and the stick dips down to confirm the amount. After learning the quantity of water, he can also ask at what depth it will be found."

In order for the dowser to begin his search for water he starts at a corner of a parcel of land and turns his Y-shaped stick to all four corners of the compass. Or sometimes he will ride over the land in a car until he receives a reaction from his wooden detector.

"Whenever my father is called from far away to find water, he will first request a map of the land and goes over it rigorously to determine if there is any water present," Akbar said.



K.M. Akbar

QATIF, Aug. 16 (SPA) — A total of 55 persons will graduate Thursday from the Oatif Vocational Training Center. The graduates specialize in electricity and welding after training for a period ranging between 14 and 18 months.

The center, which belongs to the Organization General for Technical Education and Vocational Training, offers electrical studies in connections, control equipment, meters, electric motors and general welding in two departments.

Meanwhile, the center is currently receiving applications for the sixth welding course. Registration will end Thursday and regular study will begin Saturday. So far, 30 people have been granted admission.

This August I'm giving away another SR 200,000 in the One Million Riyal AHLAN WA SAHLAN TOSHIBA SWEEPSTAKES

— Mohammed Abdo

IT'S EASY TO ENTER: All you have to do is go to your nearest Toshiba dealer and purchase one of the qualifying products listed below.

PRODUCT AND ENTRY FORM VALUE:

B&W TV	1	Air Conditioner	3
Color TV	2	Refrigerator	3
VTR	3	Washing Machine	2
Lo-Fi	1	Fan	1
Hi-Fi System Excluding		Vacuum Cleaner or any	
Aurex 70	2	Kitchen Appliance	1
Aurex 70	3	Microwave Oven	2

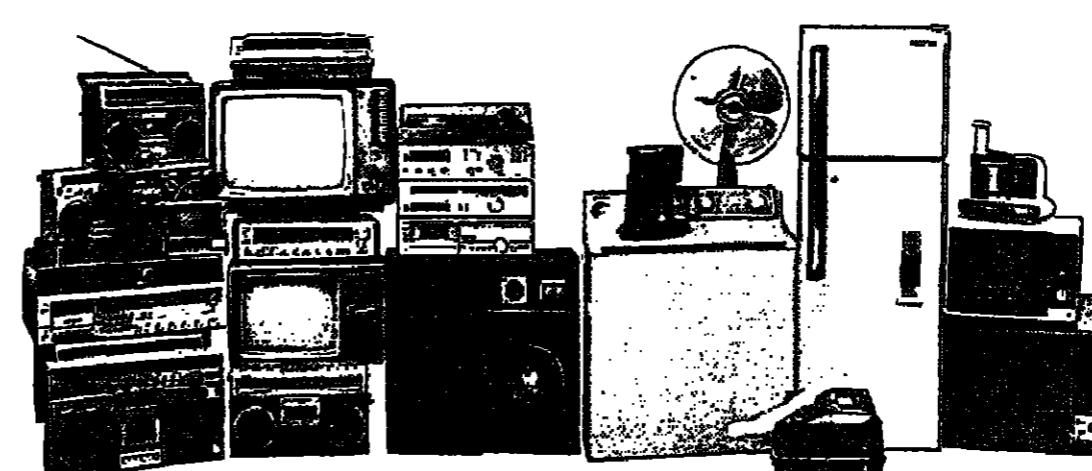
The more products you buy, the more entries you'll get and the greater your chances of winning.

IT'S EASY TO WIN: Every month for five months, Mohammed Abdo himself will draw the winning entries.

Winner's must present their Toshiba sales receipts to claim prizes. The final drawing will be Oct. 31, 1982. So Ahlan Wa Sahlan Toshiba and win!

*Only those products imported by Abdul Latif Jameel Co. are eligible.

TOSHIBA
BEAUTIFUL TO LIVE WITH
UNITED TECHNOLOGY PRODUCTS CO., LTD.
A UNITED ABDUL LATIF JAMEEL COMPANY
Sole distributor in Saudi Arabia.



Lebanon economy talks begin withdrawal

The talks, already facing a deadlock over a crucial dispute, achieved little progress since they started more than three years ago with the two countries differing over the size of autonomy to be given to the Palestinians.

Ali said he told the U.S. chargé d'affaires in Cairo Sunday that Egypt would not agree to the talks being held along the same lines as they were before Israel's invasion of Lebanon on June 6 when they reached a complete halt.

In Tel Aviv political circles said the Egyptian announcement only officialized an existing situation. They said the talks had been effectively suspended well before Israel's Lebanon offensive began last June.

In the meantime, Romanian President Nicolae Ceausescu has called for a conference where all parties to the Middle East conflict could try to solve the Palestinian issue.

In an interview published in Cairo Monday Ali said: "Romania sees as vital the convening of an international conference in which all concerned parties, including the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), should take part to solve the Palestinian problem."

Ceausescu told *Mugya* newspaper, journal of Egypt's ruling National Democratic Party that the solution should be based on the Palestinian right to self-determination, and establishment of a Palestinian state.

"There is enough room for an Israeli and a Palestinian state," the Romanian leader added. Ceausescu called for withdrawal of Israeli troops from Lebanon, saying that Israel's actions there since its invasion on June 6 had "erected tremendous hurdles in the way for a comprehensive settlement in the Middle East."

It was announced Sunday that Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak would shortly visit Romania as part of a European tour.

US base against Syria'

developed according to a scenario prepared in Washington which follows the political aims of the United States," said the newspaper, quoted by the official Ceteka news agency.

"U.S. bases which are to be built there will play an important role in the Pentagon's plans and all this is behind the diplomatic activity of U.S. special envoy Philip Habib, and it is also the reason why neither Tel Aviv nor Washington wants U.N. troops to be stationed in Lebanon," it added.

Cairo for talks

MENA gave no details but before his departure from Baghdad, the Iraqi News Agency said Yessen was carrying a message from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein to his Egyptian counterpart Hosni Mubarak dealing with the seventh nonaligned summit conference.



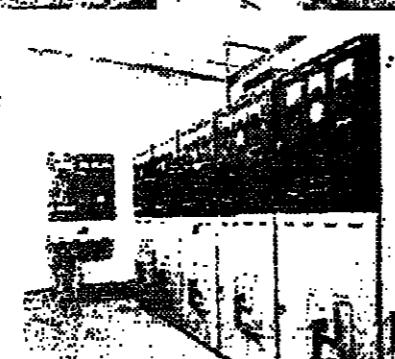
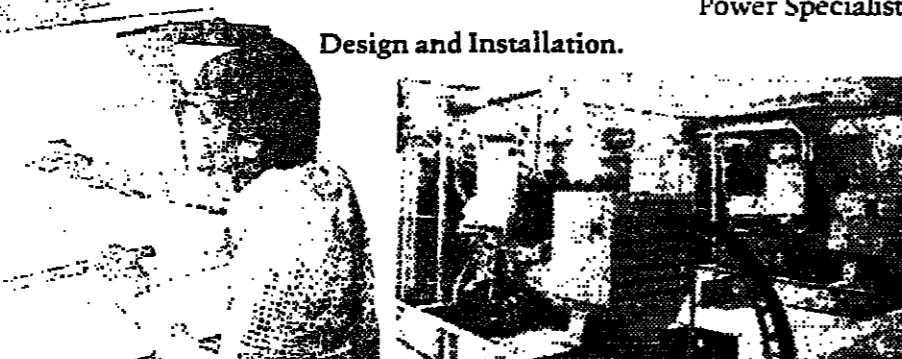
expertly planned and dependable power system

Generator Generators and Zahid Tractor design and technical expertise

The Zahid Tractor team of design experts, engineers and technicians will plan for you a complete power system recommending the most suitable equipment and switch-gear for your needs. They will supervise all the installation work and in the following years will give an excellent parts and maintenance service.

Get in touch today with Saudi Arabia's Electrical Power Specialists.

Design and Installation.



AVAILABLE
ON RENTAL
FROM ZAHID TRACTOR

Z Zahid Tractor
YOUR
CATERPILLAR
DEALER

July 1982



FRESH WATER: An elderly Lebanese woman struggles with two heavy cans of fresh water, aided by her young granddaughter after collecting the precious liquid from water trucks near the Beirut International Airport area. The invading Israeli forces still refuse to restore water and electricity to the besieged West Beirut.

Tel Aviv blocks evacuation of injured Lebanese children

TEL AVIV, Aug. 16 (AP) — Israel opposes the medical evacuation of wounded Lebanese children from West Beirut by an American or Arab organization, officials said Sunday.

The head of Israel's Health Ministry, Prof. Baruch Modan, claimed at a press conference that plans by the Arab-American Anti-Defamation Committee to take injured Lebanese children to the United States for medical treatment was "a propaganda effort" aimed at discrediting Israel. "We see no room for the involvement of this body or any other foreign body," said Modan.

A foreign ministry spokesman said Israel would block the committee's move because "it is not intended to provide better health care, since the Arab American Anti-Defamation Committee is not a health organization."

Meanwhile in Cairo, Foreign Minister

Habre sees great chances for peace

"official friendship visit" to Togo.

Habre arrived Saturday from Franceville in Gabon, where for the past week a number of Chad's politico-military leaders have been holding talks on national reconciliation.

"The discussions are not among enemies, but among brothers who are trying to find a solution which each is trying to do his utmost to achieve," Habre said. "I am not pessimistic, without being exaggeratedly optimistic."

he commented on the talks.

BRIEFS

TEL AVIV, (AP) — Most Israelis do not believe the Lebanon invasion will mean the end of Palestinian commando movement but only 16 percent favor setting up an independent Palestinian state, says an opinion poll published Monday. The poll of 1,194 adults by the Dafah opinion research company, published in the daily *Yedioth Ahronoth*, said 76 percent did not believe the end of Palestinian resistance had come.

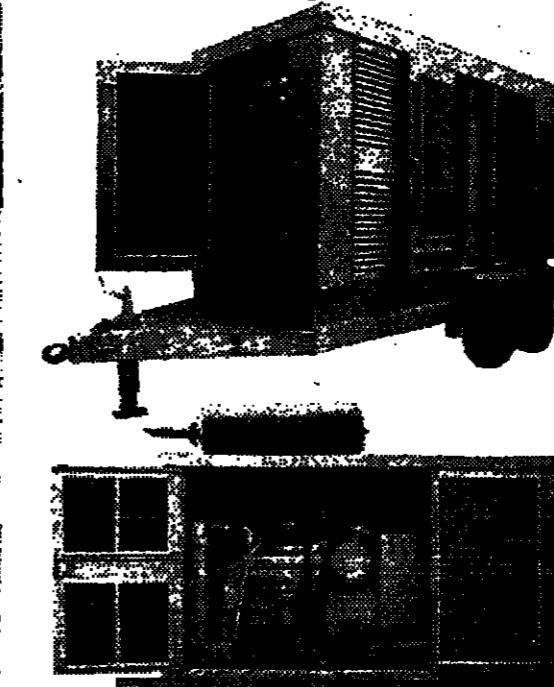
SANTANDER, Spain, (R) — Spanish police baton-charged 30 leftwingers who protested against the invasion of Lebanon and tried to interrupt a concert by an Israeli orchestra in this town in northern Spain at the weekend. Police said seven protesters were

briefly detained.

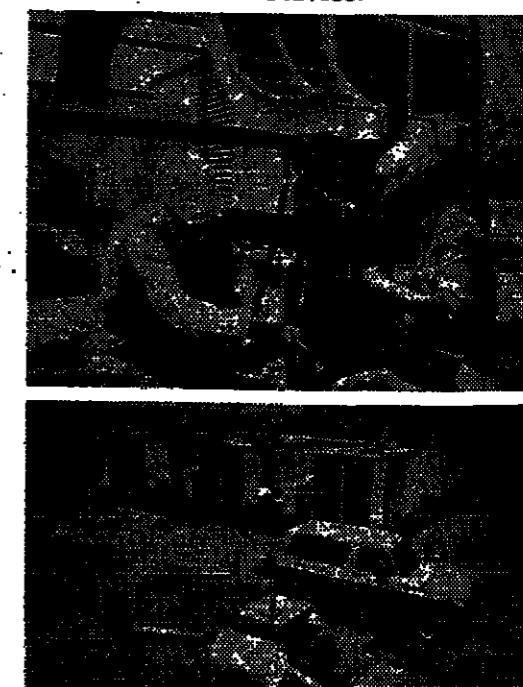
KATMANDU, Nepal, (AP) — The special presidential envoy of Iran, Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs H. Sheikhl Eslam, left here Monday for Malaysia after completing a 24 hour visit to Nepal. Before leaving Katmandu, the Iranian official called on Nepalese Prime Minister Surya Bahadur Thapa and told the Nepalese leader of the Iranian position on the Iran-Iraq war and the Nonaligned Movement.

TEL AVIV, (AP) — The International Red Cross informed Israel Sunday that Syria was holding two Israeli soldiers taken prisoner in Lebanon, the military command said.

Mobile and Standing Units.



Maintenance and Service.



Linked to Ghotbzadeh's 'plot' 70 officers executed in Iran

LONDON, Aug. 16 (R) — About 70 Iranian officers have been executed in connection with a plot masterminded by former Iranian Foreign Minister Saeq Ghotbzadeh, now on trial before a military tribunal, Iranian sources said Monday.

Quoting a senior army officer involved in the plot who managed to escape to Paris, the sources said the officers had been shot by firing squads over the past three weeks. They included Col. Qassem Hussein, Maj. Sharif Pazandeh and Hussein Naqib-Zadeh, the sources added.

Officials at Tehran's Evin Prison, where Ghotbzadeh is being held, told Reuters by telephone they could neither deny nor confirm the executions. Ghotbzadeh, accused of leading the plot aimed at killing revolutionary leader Ayatollah Khomeini

and toppling his clerical regime, went on trial on Saturday.

Iranian journalists covering the trial said the former foreign minister was led into court blindfolded Monday to attend the proceedings.

Iran's National News Agency IRNA reported that Monday's session was devoted mainly to Ghotbzadeh's answers to the charges against him. IRNA said the trial was adjourned until Saturday.

Ghotbzadeh, sporting a beard and wearing a summer shirt, has to conduct his own defense since under Iran's rigid laws, defendants are not allowed to have defense lawyers. He has denied that his group planned to kill Khomeini but told the court Saturday that the coup plot involved overthrowing the Iranian fundamentalist government.

Zia orders updating of voters' lists

KARACHI, Aug. 16 (R) — Pakistani President Gen. Muhammad Zia ul-Haq has ordered the electoral machinery to be geared up and voters' lists to be updated, an official statement said Monday. It did not explain the reason for the order. Gen. Zia said on Saturday he would announce the framework of an Islamic system of government within a year.

Pakistan reshuffles police officers

KARACHI, Aug. 16 (AFP) — Pakistan has announced a reshuffle of top-level officers in the police administration. Under the decision, announced late Sunday, Police Inspector-General Dilshad Najmuddin of Baluchistan province, bordering Afghanistan, has been transferred to Sind province, Southern Pakistan, where he will also serve as inspector-general.

Saadat Ali Shah, commander of the frontier constabulary, has been appointed inspector-general of police in Baluchistan.

Yusuf Orakzai, director-general of the highway police, has been posted as inspector-general of police in Northwest Frontier Province, also bordering Afghanistan.

The transfers were announced after increasing complaints against police and rising incidence of bank robberies, thefts and murders.

In another development, at least 12 persons died when a torrential thunderstorm rippled through this port city Sunday, police said Monday. Eight persons drowned in sudden inundations in low-lying areas of Karachi as 50 millimeters of rain fell in less than an hour.

Another two men were electrocuted by fallen electric poles and wires, and two more died when a wall collapsed. Flights at Karachi airport were delayed for several hours due to the raging elements.



RIYADH PALACE HOTEL

Invites you
for the

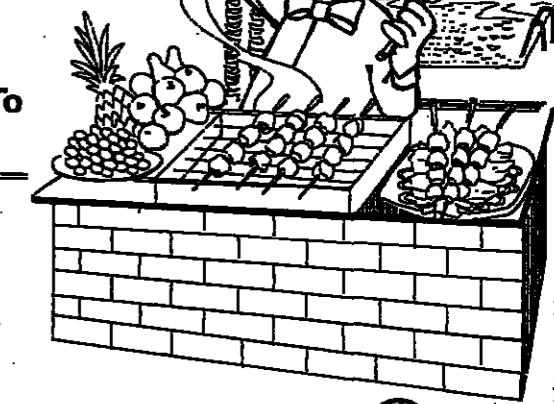
FINEST BARBECUE

WEDNESDAY
18 AUGUST

One Return Ticket To
DUBAI



STEREO TAPE
RECORDER
& OTHER PRIZES



FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company



thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel
Service Company

thf

Trusthouse Forte

FOR TABLE RESERVATION
CALL TEL. NO. 405-4444
EXT. 144 & 11 156

Saudi Hotel

Chun leaves for African visit Says Seoul set to boost ties with all

SEOUL, Aug. 16 (AP) — President Chun Doo Hwan left Monday to visit four African countries and Canada, saying his tour will convince the world that South Korea is "determined to cultivate ties with all countries" regardless of political differences.

Accompanied by his wife and an official entourage of 18 ranking officials, Chun will visit Kenya Aug. 17-19 after an overnight stopover at Penang, Malaysia. He then will visit Nigeria Aug. 19-22, Gabon Aug. 22-24, Senegal Aug. 24-26 and Canada Aug. 28-31.

This was his third state visit since he was elected president of the republic in August 1980. He visited the United States in February 1981, and the states of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) in June and July last year.

In a departure statement during a short ceremony at Seoul's Kimpo International Airport, Chun said, "It is my earnest hope that this tour will convince the world that Korea is determined, in the interest of peace and prosperity, to cultivate ties with all countries, transcending differences in ideology and institutions."

He also said he hoped the trip "will lay the foundation" for making the 1988 Seoul Olympics a "festival of all mankind, a medley

of friendship and goodwill."

He said that through his visits he will do his best to "cement the friendly and cooperative relations that have existed, further solidifying the international standing of (South) Korea, especially in Africa. Of his visits to the African nations, Chun said, "the four African countries are endowed by nature with limitless potential. If this is linked with the knowledge and expertise that we have gained through economic development in the past decades, it is beyond question that we would complement each other well."

Chun is the first South Korean chief of state ever to visit any African countries in the republic's 34-year history. South Korea has been trying with North Korea to win the support of African states in its diplomatic confrontation with the northern half. North Korea has ties with more countries in the African region than South Korea.

Chun said he wanted to emphasize "we have a responsibility to forge a new era of Afro-Asian cooperation, not only in our own interests but also that of the world at large." He added, "Though Africa and Asia were once synonymous for bondage, poverty and chaos, I predict that the coming century will see the two continents move onto the center stage of world affairs to make major contributions to the freedom, peace and prosperity of all mankind."

Of his Canadian visit, Chun said he believed Canada will be a "valuable and powerful partner in forging a great Pacific era." He added he hoped the visit will not only deepen Korea's existing ties with Canada but also will include a "meaningful dialogue on ways to advance the prosperity of the Pacific basin."

Man nabbed on wedding day

NORTH BELLMORE, New York, Aug. 16 (AP) — When policeman Patrick Friel found an antique watch on the spot where his daughter had been assaulted, he figured someone would return for it. The hunch led to the arrest of Glenn Ostrow — a bridegroom nabbed on his wedding day.

Friel, with a band of his Long Island neighbors watching, captured Ostrow Saturday morning, about four hours after 24-year-old Deborah Friel fought off her attacker and escaped. "The whole block was out," Friel said Sunday.

Ostrow, a 24-year-old watch repairman, was returning from a party when the incident occurred, said Nassau county police spokesman Al McGovern. He was charged with attempted kidnapping and criminal possession of a weapon, then released on \$15,000 bond — just in time to marry Susan Levy at the Huntington town house catering hall Saturday night.

On Sunday, his first day as a married man, Ostrow was back in first district court in Mineola, where Judge Harold Fertig set an

24 Mexicans die as train hits bus

TULA, Mexico, Aug. 16 (AP) — A passenger train hit a bus trying to race through a railroad crossing near here Sunday killing 24 persons and injuring 23, a railroad spokesman said. Spokesman Luis Gonzalez said all of the casualties in the early morning crash were passengers on the bus. He said six children were among the dead in the accident, which took place 10 kilometers southeast of here at a site known as Bojay Estacion.

The newspaper *Excelsior* reported that many of the passengers on religious celebration. Gonzalez said the impact of the crash tossed the bus about six meters and caused it to roll over. He said witnesses saw the injured bus driver flee the scene.



President Chun Doo Hwan

U.S. murderer gives out details

HOUSTON, Texas, Aug. 16 (AP) — A man indicted of murdering as many as 22 women — but who faces only a burglary conviction — has begun telling his story with impressive detail, investigators said.

Woman-hater Coral Eugene Watts, 28, has confessed to killing 11 women, police said. He may have murdered as many as 11 more in the United States and Canada, they added. Details of his confession have led to the discovery of three bodies so far.

"He won't say why he followed the women," said an official of the Houston police department. "He just picked them at random. We don't know why. He probably doesn't know." The police probably would not even know who Watts was.

But other than that claim, a district attorney said recently "we didn't have a stitch of evidence to go on in the killings, and we figured that at least this way we'd get the bodies of the victims."

Salvador raids on homes flayed

SAN SALVADOR, Aug. 16 (R) — El Salvador's top churchman condemned raids on homes and churches by security forces in recent anti-guerrilla drives.

Acting archbishop Arturo Rivera y Damas said that police and army troops went too far by their indiscriminate building-by-building searches. The church leader said the government should "moderate" its methods in line with circumstances, but he did not elaborate.

Earlier an army statement announced house-to-house hunts for guerrillas this week in working-class suburbs ringing eastern San Salvador. The statement added that an anti-guerrilla drive last Thursday in Ilopango, 7 kilometers east of the capital, had been successful.

The archbishop, a critic of human rights violations, said that 77 persons had died in political violence in the first two weeks of August, though he blamed no groups for the deaths.

PEKING to continue cultural exchanges

PEKING, Aug. 16 (AP) — Communist China's campaign against "bourgeois liberalism" will not stop its foreign cultural exchanges, but the nation will mount an "anti-erosion" struggle, an official magazine said Monday.

"We will never return to the cultural obscurantism practiced by Jiang Qing and her ilk," the English-language *Peking Review* declared.

Jiang Qing, wife of the late Chairman Mao Tse-tung, limited China's cultural activity to a handful of works that she personally had approved during the chaotic 1966-76 Cultural Revolution. She now is in prison under a suspended death sentence on charges of frame-ups and persecutions.

"Decadent bourgeois ideas from the West will unavoidably find their way into China with the increase of our exchanges with foreign countries. But these are not to be feared if we bear in mind the importance of the 'anti-erosion' struggle and adopt appropriate measures," the magazine said.

It said a tendency has emerged in the last

few years for some Chinese to blindly worship the West and trumpet "bourgeois democracy."

"They want to introduce into China the entire Western political system, individualist ideas (including single-minded pursuit of personal gain and money worship) and even Western cultural garbage," it said.

If this trend "is not criticized and checked, it will jeopardize the promotion of Socialist ethics and endanger our Socialist cause," it added.

But the *Peking Review* said China does not ban "things that are still controversial or even things that strike a somewhat unhealthy tone so long as they are not reactionary or obscene."

Early this year, several performances of the French opera "Carmen" were permitted after some hesitation. French musicians who helped Peking's opera troupe prepare its performance said authorities apparently were troubled by the heroine's consorting with smugglers and her lover's desertion from the army, among other things.

New Soviet missile reported

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (AP) — The Soviet Union appears ready to start flight testing an advanced naval cruise missile for deployment on surface warships and submarines, U.S. intelligence sources report.

The Soviet Navy already is ahead of the U.S. Navy in cruise missiles capable of hitting enemy warships hundreds of miles away. The U.S. Navy has yet to deploy missiles with that kind of range on its fighting vessels.

American analysts said they believe the new missile will be a replacement for the SS-12, which has been operational for about seven years. After the tests are under way, the experts say they expect to be able to learn the characteristics of the new missile.

According to naval specialists, the advanced cruise missile may be intended for deployment on a new class of heavy cruiser, on the aircraft carrier and aboard Soviet nuclear-powered Echo II submarines.

The Echo II has been described in a U.S. naval intelligence document as "one of the

primary anti-carrier threats."

In a report on Soviet naval power, the U.S. Navy's naval intelligence office said that "cruise missile submarines and missile-armed bombers from the greatest threat to allied naval forces" on the high seas.

"This is especially so when within range of Soviet air bases where the Soviets can launch coordinated attacks using not only reconnaissance aircraft to provide target data for submarine-launched missiles, but also their extensive force of naval and air force missile equipped bombers," the U.S. naval intelligence report said.

U.S. submarines and surface warships are now armed with an all-weather anti-cruise missile called the Harpoon, which has a range of 60 miles.

A project aimed at placing 300-mile range Tomahawk anti-ship cruise missiles on surface warships and in nuclear powered attack submarines is still in the planning stage.

Anne's husband misses celebration

LONDON, Aug. 16 (AP) — Princess Anne celebrated her 32nd birthday at Balmoral Castle in Scotland Sunday with her two children and her mother, Queen Elizabeth II — but without her husband, Capt. Mark Phillips.

Sunday Mirror columnist Chris Hutchins called Capt. Phillips' absence from the royal birthday festivities "astonishing." He reported that Phillips, 34, was taking part in a minor equestrian event near Windsor.

Rumors of trouble in Anne's 9-year marriage to Phillips surfaced last September and have been fueled by her solo travel abroad during the past year — and their growing time apart while in Britain.

A spokesman at Buckingham Palace confirmed that Capt. Phillips was not at Balmoral.

He said Anne went to church Sunday morning with the queen and her youngest brother, Prince Edward.

"I have no idea how she is celebrating," the spokesman said. "Royal birthdays are a private affair."

Phillips has been quoted as saying the marriage is fine but the pressure of farm work at their one-million pound (\$1.7 million) estate, Gatcombe Park, is keeping him at home.

Columnist Hutchins said: "I do hope the princess has not been taking on too much and allowing her marriage to suffer as a consequence."

There also was resistance last year to the exhibiting of some American abstract paintings, but in the end they were shown. The *Peking Review* said, "it is neither possible nor desirable to prevent people from having contact with erroneous things."

It said people should improve their ability to distinguish right from wrong. "We should not account abandon the policy of opening China to the outside world or our cultural exchanges with other countries, including Western countries," it said.

BRIEFS

PEKING. (AP) — Five Japanese mountaineers reached the summit of the world's second highest peak, 8,611 meters Mount Qogir — also known as K2 — Sunday. New China News Agency announced Monday.

The five, who made their climb from the Chinese side of the mountain, which lies between Xinjiang state and Pakistan, were named as Kazushige Takami, Maruchi Kawamura, Tatsui Shigeno, Kaumuro Hironobu and Hiroshi Yoshino. Friday, two other Japanese climbers, Naoto Sakashita and Yukihiko Yanagisawa, completed the first successful ascent of the north face of K2 without oxygen.

LONDON, (AP) — Mota Singh, a Kenyan-born Sikh who in 1979 became England's first turban-wearing judge, was promoted Monday to the post of circuit judge for southeast England. The 52-year-old crown court recorder said he will continue to wear his turban in court. He said he regarded his appointment as "an act of grace from God." Singh, a former member of Britain's Race Relations Board, once played cricket for Kenya.

MIAMI, Florida (AP) — The family of an NBC News reporter, rescued after they drifted on the Caribbean for three days in a small oarless boat, returned to Miami Sunday night. The wife and two children of New York-based science reporter Robert Bazell were plucked from their rented boat by a Japanese tanker Saturday, about 64 kilometers west of Grand Cayman, and returned that night to a joyous reunion with Bazell.

SUVA, Fiji (AP) — Indian High Commissioner in Suva C. Ravindranathan met with Prime Minister Ratu Sir Kamisese Mara Monday to discuss Mara's claims that the husband of the former Indian High Commissioner was connected with transfer of Soviet funds to the opposition party during the recent general election. The meeting had been requested by the high commissioner. Mara's allegations — strongly denied by India — have strained relations between the two countries. Half of Fiji's population of 640,000 is of Indian descent.

Tens of thousands of Asian and African workers come to seek their fortunes in the Kingdom each year. They are accepting lower wages now, and are often victimized by private recruiting agencies that control most of the foreign labor trade. New countries are emerging as labor sources for the Kingdom's construction and services sectors.

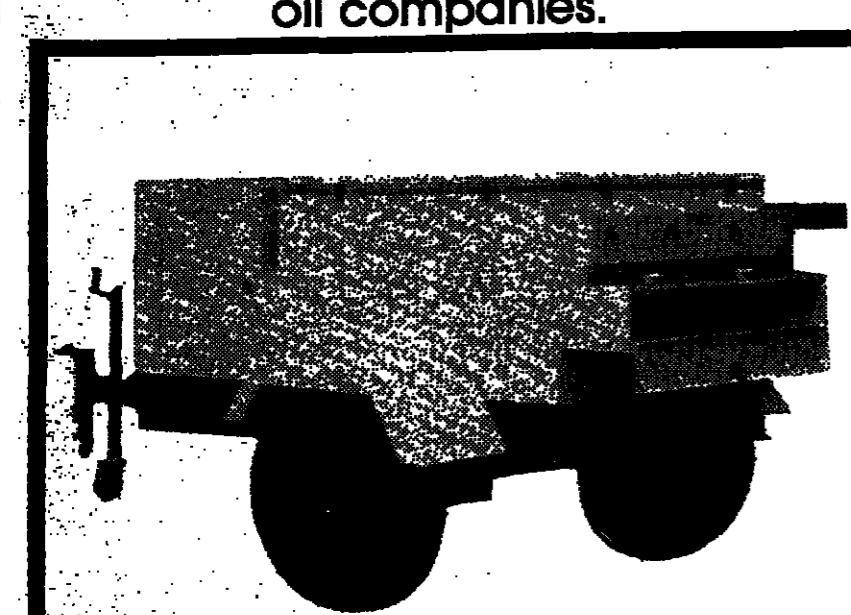
Jeddah Municipality is busy evaluating bids for beautification contracts worth a total of SR600 million. Twelve separate projects will be awarded to deck the city with flowers, gardens and street signs. A preview of the low bidders appears on.

Galvanized poles used for lighting and utility purposes are being churched out at a new plant at Riyadh Industrial Estate. The Al-Babtain group plans to more than double the annual production rate to 50,000 tons to cope with strong demand. Page 11

Kind Invitation

Now... We have solved your problem.

For all construction sites/recreational facilities, large companies, Government special departments, oil companies.



The most advanced technique in water cooling, efficient production of Economical, Cold and Health water in large quantity. Known World-Wide for quality and reliability. Different capacity: 100 - 200 - 300 - 500 and 1000 Galon. Our motto is pertinent accuracy to offer excellent services.

Main Agent **RIMAL ENTERPRISES**
King Faisal St. Opp.Old Post Building - Al Multaga Building - 2nd Floor, Flat 7 P.O.Box 4676 Tel: 4031227 Al Riyadh.

ATTENTION ATTENTION

Focus on Glen Cove operation

Soviet electronic snooping provokes furor in New York

By Barton Reppert

WASHINGTON (AP) — The David and Goliath confrontation pitting a Long Island (New York) suburban town against the Kremlin over spy activities at a Soviet-owned estate is focusing renewed attention on the shadowy world of electronic espionage.

Waged by both superpowers on a massive scale, the high-technology struggle to gather "signal intelligence" ranges from tiny bug-like devices to sprawling antenna farms, specially outfitted Soviet "trawlers" lurking off U.S. shores and so-called ferret satellites orbiting hundreds of miles in space.

This largely hush-hush war of electronic monitors, code-cracking computers and anonymous technicians provoked a rare outburst of community anger in Glen Cove, New York, where the Soviets' 15-hectare estate also has generated long-standing complaints over its exemption from local tax bills.

Alan M. Parente, Glen Cove's feisty 36-year-old mayor, is set to meet this week with State Department officials in an effort to resolve the dispute, which led to banning of Soviet personnel from municipal beaches, tennis courts and a golf course. The Soviets

then retaliated by barring U.S. diplomats from a popular swimming hole along the Moscow River.

Contending that the beach ban "interferes with the conduct of foreign affairs," the State Department had warned Glen Cove of possible legal action.

Whatever the outcome, there appears to be little likelihood that the episode will put a crimp in Moscow's electronic snooping operations in this country.

Soviet defector Arkady Shevchenko has described upper floors of the 49-room mansion on the Long Island estate — ostensibly a recreational facility for Soviet personnel assigned to the United Nations — as "full of sophisticated equipment" to intercept all conversations, telephone conversations on anything which is going on."

Shevchenko, who was the highest-ranking Soviet official at the United Nations when he defected in 1978, revealed in recent television documentary on the KGB that at least 15 to 17 technicians were running the Glen Cove operation. Its prime targets were said to include communications of the German Aerospace Corp. and other major defense contractors.

Henry Fonda--an actor first, last and always

By Charles Champlin

HOLLYWOOD (LAT) — What seemed so astonishingly true as you watched Henry Fonda play a supreme court justice (closely modeled on his friend William O. Douglas) in *First Monday in October* on stage was that you could almost imagine Fonda, alone among American actors sitting as a judge and making a fine job of it.

It was an illusion, triumph of a great actor's combination of craft and presence. But the fact is that no one played the lean, twangy, upright, honorable, persevering and plain-spoken proto-typical Midwestern American better than Henry Fonda.

Neither fame, nor fortune, nor long residence among the baleful influences of Hollywood and Manhattan and the playing fields of international high society ever wore away any of that Nebraska coloration that went so deep.

It was characteristic, and part of his great appeal, that chief among his private passions were his apple orchard, standing there among the manicured and unproductive greeneries of his Bel-Air home, and his beekeeping. There were few more cherished accolades in the Hollywood community than to be presented a jar of his faintly eucalyptus-scented honey by Hank Fonda.

As the 1981 biography by Howard Teichmann made clear, Fonda, who died last week, was at that not a simple man, but very complicated. He was an actor first, last and always, at some peril to other aspects of his life, including his marriages and his relationships with his children.

It was widely and accurately noted that there were resonances between the fictional gulf and reconciliation between father and daughter in *On Golden Pond* and the real-life renewal of closeness between Fonda and his children, consequent to his long, happy and healing marriage to his last wife, Shirlee.

Fonda was a private man, perhaps even more than fame forces many performers to be. His painting, his beekeeping, his horticulture were all particularly private

endeavors. But it is also a common bond among many actors, I have found, that they are rather shy, and may at some early day have been drawn to acting because it is a pleasing way to fight shyness by pretending to someone else. There was, I suspect, a little of this in Fonda.

But he was not exclusively the intense and solemn figures he played so often and so well. He had his battle scars as a heller, and both he and Jimmy Stewart have told of a riotous December evening in New York when they were both starving young actors and, returning home after a swell evening, paused to write their initials on a snowbank in Times Square, using a technique that is not unprecedented but was illegal in the circumstances.

Fonda had been saved from a career in commercial credit by his first acting credits, coached by Marlon Brando's mother Dorothy at the Community Playhouse in Omaha. His father — in the story that was, I suspect, Fonda's favorite — all but disowned him for giving up a good job in favor of a gypsy profession and he was forced to move out to the YMCA.

But when Fonda made his debut as the lead in the production of *Merton of the Movies*, the elder Fonda attended. Henry went home afterward to find his father buried silently behind a newspaper. Fonda's mother and sisters pratatted on about his triumph until one of the sisters ventured the tiniest of criticisms. Fonda's father snapped down the paper and said, "Shut up. He was perfect."

In just about all the ways a professional actor can be, Fonda was perfect. He brought conviction, concentration and dignity to the thinnest roles in the most unpersuasive films — the chores that test the good actor far more severely than the choice parts.

And, in what may be the highest praise you can think of for an actor, he was never seen to be the actor acting. Whether he was Abe Lincoln, Tom Joad, Mr. Roberts or a cantankerous professor emeritus having a last golden summer in New Hampshire, Fonda was that man to the marrow of his bones.

Elsewhere, the Soviets are believed to have advanced electronic surveillance equipment at their U.N. mission and a high-rise residence in New York City, at another vacation retreat located on Maryland's eastern shore, their consulates in San Francisco and at the Soviet Embassy just four blocks from the White House.

Soviet "trawlers" have appeared for years off Cape Canaveral, Florida, and Vandenburg Air Force Base, California, when the United States scheduled rocket tests.

Sen. Daniel Patrick Moynihan, Democrat-New York, has spoken out on the threat to security as well as the civil liberties of individual Americans posed by the Soviets' capability to intercept long-distance telephone calls transmitted over microwave links.

In an interview late last week, Moynihan said: "If the Soviets were doing this, and we didn't know it, that would just be an intelligence coup which they were bringing off... but if they do this, and they know that you know it, and they know you won't say anything about it, that invites contempt. And you should never invite the contempt of totalitarians."

Moynihan is pushing legislation that would empower the president to retaliate against electronic snooping activities. He said past steps taken to protect sensitive government communications "left the rest of us open to the airwaves."

A U.S. communications industry official noted that the Soviet consulate in San Francisco "sits right on the access of the important microwave trunks between the east and west coasts. So they can zero in on anything they want coming over those systems."

"There's a lot of commercial intelligence they can glean from those conversations, which they can use against us — the wheat markets, the money markets, the gold markets, petroleum and so forth," said the official who asked not to be identified.

In Washington, the roof of the Soviet Embassy bristles with high-frequency antennae, aimed toward the State Department, the Pentagon and CIA communications facilities in Virginia. The Soviets' new embassy, under construction, is strategically located near the path of a main telephone trunk route for the eastern seaboard.

Despite the extent of Soviet eavesdropping, U.S. officials have avoided endorsing the kind of hard-line approach advocated by Moynihan.

Parente, who meets with administration officials Wednesday, said that when he requested information from the FBI, CIA and the State Department about the Glen Cove operation, vaguely worded letters came back, "indicating that nothing could be done." Such a live-and-let-live attitude is hardly surprising in view of America's own commitment to electronic intelligence-gathering.

The supersecret National Security Agency — with an estimated 20,000 employees at its headquarters at Fort Meade, Maryland — runs a worldwide network of listening posts using satellites, supersonic SR-71 spy planes, ships and ground stations.

At the embassy in Moscow, more than 20 military personnel are believed to operate electronic gear installed on the top floor and ships.

Press accounts in the early 1970s reported that the Moscow operation had succeeded in picking up radio-telephone conversations between Kremlin offices and top Soviet leaders riding in their limousines.

Between mountain clans

Kentucky feud remembered

By Richard Walker

LOUISVILLE, Kentucky (R) — Long before Kentucky became known for its fried chicken and the Kentucky Derby horse race, most people pictured the state as the home of never-ending, violent feuds between mountain clans.

This month marked the 100th anniversary of the start of the most notorious of the family battles, the legendary strife between the Hatfields and the McCoys.

The feud captured the imagination of the nation like no other feud in its history. Before it was over, according to common accounts, as many as 100 men, women and children were casualties of the "Hatfield-McCoy war."

The feud between the two clans erupted into violence from an election-day dispute on Aug. 7, 1882. But historians say it had been simmering for some time. The McCoys, who lived near Kentucky's southeastern border with West Virginia, had sympathized during the Civil War with the northern states while the West Virginia Hatfields generally sided with the southern confederacy.

This contributed to bad blood between the families, but there were also disputes over a stolen hog, romantic living across clan line and political influence in the mountain region.

When election day came in 1882, the Hatfields followed their habit of crossing the state boundary to vote in Kentucky. A polling day quarrel between members of the two families resulted in the fatal stabbing of Ellison Hatfield, younger brother of Anderson "Devil Anse" Hatfield.

"Three McCoys including two teenagers were arrested from that," recalls Jim Klotter, an official of the Kentucky historical society. "When the Hatfields found out, they didn't think justice would be done and they took the McCoys away from the lawmen at gunpoint, tied them up to some mountain papaw bushes and riddled them with bullets. 'The head of one 15-year-old McCoy was virtually blown away.'

There was intermittent violence, including cross-border raids, between the Hatfields



LONELY PANDA: Chiang-Chiang the panda is spending all of his time alone these days since Madrid Zoo officials think his mate Shao-Shao is about to have a baby. Though not positive she is pregnant, zoo officials have sequestered Shao-Shao until the birth, which is expected some time next month.

U.S. Postal Service N-survival plan

By Ward Sinclair

out protection for postal bigwigs and workers.

WASHINGTON (WP) — The U.S. Postal Service has added something else to the snow, rain, heat and gloom of night that will not stay its couriers from their appointed rounds. It is called nuclear war.

And the internal revenue service, true to its reputation, is intending to hound you to the end of the earth for its tax money with a post-nuclear-war tax plan.

Postal planners donned straight faces last week and went before a house post office subcommittee to outline a 400-page plan for delivering the mail after a holocaust.

What would happen, wondered Rep. Edward J. Markey if not many people were left to read and write letters after a nuclear war?

"Those that are left will get their mail," said Ralph H. Jusell, the civil defense coordinator at the post office.

Jerry K. Jones, the chief planner, was just as reassuring. "If something is left, we'll be able to respond," he said.

If it sounded ludicrous, it was supposed to. Rep. Mickey Leland, the subcommittee chairman, said he plainly intended to turn his stale hearing room into a theater of the absurd.

"There was some giggling around the capitol about the absurdity of this hearing," Leland said. "But we are all affected. And with that I thought I ought to do my part to point out the absurdity of this nuclear madness."

Before Leland and his colleagues finished, they had stamped "dead letter" all over the plan and converted their hearing into a denunciation of the administration's stepped-up civil defense planning.

The postal plan that riled them calls for moving postal operations to remote areas to continue mail handling, and providing fall-

"This whole civil defense scheme is the most egregious waste of the taxpayers' money I have ever witnessed," La Rocque said. "Worse than the waste of money is the fact that the civil defense program serves to create the impression that nuclear war is fightable, winnable and survivable."

Joseph A. Moreland, who helps plan mobilization preparedness at the Federal Emergency Management Agency, didn't take kindly to the public belittling of the survival blueprints.

He told Leland he agreed that it was impossible to contemplate the ruin in a post-nuclear war America, but no matter. If "the event," as he called it, occurs, he said that FEMA's job is to deal with it through a government-wide plan.

Moreland said that FEMA is moving quickly to draw up plans for President Reagan's new emergency mobilization pre-

paredness board. An assignment is an assignment, he said, and FEMA is serious about doing it right.

Rep. Robert Garcia, listened stoically and then told Moreland he had no use for the planning. "if the bomb comes, I hope it hits me in the middle of the head," Garcia said.

"I don't want to be 10 or 15 miles away.... The devastation is going to be horrendous."

Rep. William L. Clay told the postal people their idea was "lunatic" and then admonished them not to deliver him any telephone bills after the bomb hits. "You can keep their bills," Clay said.

While the Postal Service feels confident about its plan, there's apparently more doubt at the IRS, where they're trying to work out a post-disaster tax-collection scheme.

A memo circulating at the Department of Treasury, prepared by tax analyst Gary Robbins, suggests that a nuclear blowout would destroy a lot of government and private tax records.

And since the income tax system is based on reliable record-keeping, Robbins wrote, a post-war government in all likelihood would have to scrap the income tax.

The easiest solution would be a national sales tax geared to the amount of money the government needed to make things hunky-dory again. Robbins wrote that a tax of about 20 percent would do the job.

But there's something important to remember, he cautioned. "The tax must be calibrated... To permit the increased government spending to be accomplished with-out inflation."

A treasury spokesman said the paper was only for planning purposes. But he denied reports that the FEDS are considering the use of salt instead of currency after a nuclear war. "That really sounds crazy," he said.



GRIM REMINDER: Fortunately for this little girl, the huge mouth of this giant size bull alligator is now harmless. When it was alive many tons of death and destruction perhaps passed through its razor-like jaws. But now it has been preserved in the Gatorland Zoo in Florida, as a grim reminder to those visiting the zoo to be careful not to fall into the pits.



JUMBO'S RIDE: A very special tourist flew into London from the tropical island of Sri Lanka recently to settle in new surroundings near Regents Park. This little baby elephant is, in fact, the latest acquisition to arrive at the London Zoo, and as the picture shows, he was suitably dressed for the occasion.

Scientists taking closer look

Pests develop resistance to chemicals

By Mallika Wanigasundara

COLOMBO (Depthnews) — All over the world, the bugs are fighting back against insecticides and pesticides.

The tenacious little borers, worms, loopers, rollers, hoppers, moths, mosquitoes, mites, houseflies, blackflies, sandflies, bacteria and even, in some instance, fungi have learned to live with the periodic encounter with pesticides.

Where they survive, they live to spread disease like malaria, river blindness, filaria and schistosomiasis. Agricultural pests eat up crops of rice, pulses, sugar cane, cotton and vegetables. Worldwide, the problem has raised its head and scientists, World Health Organization and the Food and Agriculture Organization are now taking a closer look at what the pests are up to.

While environmentalists and all concerned people are protesting against the contamination of the environment and the upsetting of natural ecological processes of nature by the indiscriminate use of pesticides, one unpleasant fact has to be faced.

For a long time pesticides will remain the major weapon in the control of vector borne diseases and agricultural pests. The time when cultural and biological controls, better pest resistant varieties, and effective crop

management practices are developed on an extensive scale, is yet to come.

Meanwhile, the world has to be fed and diseases have to be brought under control. By 1980, 428 species throughout the world have developed resistance to insecticides both in the agricultural and health fields. Of these, 260 are agricultural pests.

The pests have learned to develop enzymes which detoxify the chemicals. Or they flex their resistant nervous systems to take the shock. Or make behavioral changes and just give the death-dealing chemicals a miss. Certain individuals even develop genes which can tolerate the chemicals and so outwit men at the game.

Generally, pests develop resistance when a particular insecticide is used over a long period. This has been the case with DDT in most parts of the world. This usually happens with pests which have large populations that multiply fast. A selection of these pests in a genetically the same population become able to avoid or tolerate the chemicals.

Another problem which could grow to crisis proportions has been discovered. Insecticides used in agriculture could nullify their effects on disease carriers if used in health control measures. Interaction has been found to exist between the use of insecticides in agriculture and disease control.

It has now become imperative that public health and agricultural authorities should agree which insecticides they use if they are to avoid ineffectiveness in both fields.

The most widespread of the pests which have developed resistance are cotton pests in the Central and South American countries, the United States, Mexico, Turkey, Egypt, the Sudan and elsewhere. Cotton is given heavy and frequent spraying of insecticide and this is attributed to be the reason for resistance development.

Twelve species of rice pests have learned to tolerate certain insecticides. The countries affected are Sri Lanka, Philippines, Japan, Thailand, Korea, China and Vietnam.

The housefly is universally resistant to DDT. The anopheline mosquito has developed tolerance of DDT in Sri Lanka, Philippines, Turkey, Egypt, Sudan, Iraq, Iran, in parts of India and in Central and South American countries.

In several parts of the world, body and head lice have become resistant to organochlorines. So are cat, dog and rodent fleas.

In Bihar the sandfly has been found to tolerate DDT. The most quoted case of a health program which had to be interrupted is in West Africa. A campaign is afoot to eradicate the blackfly which spreads river blindness.

The program covers several countries such as Ghana, Togo, Ivory Coast, Upper Volta and Benin. The massive program means the spraying of something like 14,000 miles of river.

But after about five years the insecticide used became ineffective and the program had to be halted till an alternative had to be found. Alternatives in any instance have to be equally less injurious to humans and the environment.

And as things are now, the pesticide industry is not able to come up with many alternatives. It is expensive to develop new pesticides. They have to be used for at least five years for the companies to recoup their investment. What is more, it has been found that the newer pesticides have shorter lives because pests develop resistance sooner.

Another phenomenon that has become apparent is that a different kind of pests takes over sometimes after treatment with pesticide. In the Philippines, for instance, whereas earlier the cabbage butterfly was a major pest, now the diamond back moth has taken over. In the 60s the stem borer was evident while in the 70s the brown plant hopper and the green leaf hopper attack crops of rice.

In Sri Lanka aggravation of this problem has been anticipated. The mosquito became resistant to DDT in the 60s and the country had to change over to malathion for malaria control.

But it was realized that to use malathion in agriculture could mean that it would become ineffective for the killing of the mosquito. So in 1977 the government decided that malathion and fenitrothion be reserved exclusively for health programs only. The department of agriculture does not recommend these pesticides for use in agriculture.

The Third World particularly faces enormous problems. On the one hand, there is little or no systematic monitoring and spot checks are done when complaints are made. On the other hand, the findings of the scientific establishment, where it exists, take a long time, or not at all, to filter down to the field and the farmer.

Meanwhile, insecticides which have no effect at all are manufactured or imported and used, sometimes more intensively because the results are not forthcoming.

It would mean a waste of money, pollution of the environment and destroyed crops. In many research institutions pest resistant varieties of agricultural species are being tried out. In the tea industry in Sri Lanka, a break has been made a decade ago when the industry was one of the highest users of insecticides. Not any more.

Pest resistant varieties of plants, biological controls and improved management of crops have helped cut down the use of pesticides. For better or for worse.



VIBRATORS: These strange looking vehicles are specially designed vibrators, used in north Switzerland in a geophysical survey. The giant vibrators produce seismic waves which are reflected in the earth's interior. The "echo" is detected on geophones and processed by a computer.

In Malaysia

Fight against dengue fever

By Hari S. Maniam

KUALA LUMPUR, Malaysia (AP) — Concern that "invaders" have been flitting in and out of the national palace, eluding palace guards, led the Malaysian king Sunday to order some 300 troops armed with "fogging machines" to wage an all-out war against them.

"My house is also susceptible," said the Yang Di-Pertuan Agong (king), Sultan Ahmad Shah, to reporters as he led the mayor of Kuala Lumpur Elias Omar and other officials in the battle against the invaders — tiny aedes mosquitoes which have caused an epidemic of dengue fever in Malaysia.

The king was spearheading a nationwide effort to eradicate the pests which so far this year have infected about 1,000 people with the tropical disease that causes high fever, severe pain in the back and joints and internal hemorrhaging. Twenty-five persons have died. The epidemic is the first since 1979, when almost 100 Malaysians were killed by the disease transmitted by the mosquito's bite.

Radio and television have been carrying daily public service notices recently on the dangers posed by the aedes mosquito and how to get rid of it. Newspapers have joined in with advice and pictures of the mosquito's head magnified many times.

Dr. V. Shanmuganathan, who runs a private practice, said death can be avoided if people seek treatment early. But, he added, most people try their own cures or ignore the

symptoms until high fever and profuse bleeding occur. Often it is too late.

Authorities say there is no single injection or pill that can cure dengue fever quickly and treatment is usually aimed at developing resistance through antibiotics and replacing lost blood and fluids.

The notices urge people with symptoms to seek immediate medical help. They also point out that the aedes mosquito breeds only in clear stagnant water and urge people to make sure no empty containers are left lying about.

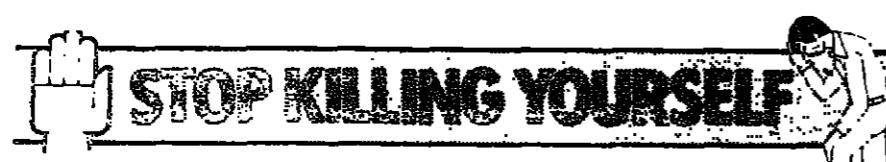
Medical teams, such as the one at the palace on Sunday, are using "fogging machines" which throw out huge clouds of a chemical called resolin to kill the mosquitoes.

By royal command the mosquito hunt was joined by 107 palace guards, 30 escorts of the king and queen, 30 soldiers, palace staff and others. Using knives, sickles, spades, brooms, rakes and other weapons, they swept through every nook and cranny of the 10-acre palace grounds located in a quiet area of downtown Kuala Lumpur.

The king, who left the hospital only Thursday after a successful appendectomy, said he was saddened to hear that children had been among the victims of dengue fever. He urged everyone to join in the fight against the mosquito.

The New Straits Times reported that a worker at the palace had become a victim of dengue fever, but the report could not be confirmed.

Mayor Elias Omar said some 2,000 city officers will visit more than 50,000 homes in the next few days to advise people on how to fight the "enemy."



By Peter J.
Steinrohr
M.D., F.A.C.P.

burnout. Having overworked as a trial lawyer, your symptoms may fit into this syndrome. It is usually caused by work-related stress over a long period.

Some of the symptoms of burnout are frustration, feelings of failure, emotional exhaustion, boredom. Fatigue, sleeplessness, poor appetite and headache are common symptoms.

According to Dr. Karl Neumann, a New York physician, people in social work, teaching, law and in the health care field (including physicians and nurses) are especially vulnerable to burnout.

To prevent it, improve physical fitness, learn how to relax, know how to find ways of recreation and take mini-vacations.

For Mr. H.: Perhaps your youngster "invited" a bite from your dog because he's too young at the age of two to handle a pet.

According to Dr. Jay E. Berkelaar of the University of Chicago, children should not be given a dog until they are at least four or five years of age. Younger children may provoke a family pet with hugs, pulls or tail-twisting.

For Mrs. P.: You'll be interested in a warning by the American Academy of Pediatrics: Children can more easily develop illnesses brought on by high heat or humidity than adults. They should wear lightweight clothing in hot weather. They should drink water before and during their exertions. Intensity of their activity should be reduced.

(Tomorrow: 'Status' illness)

SURGERY FOR
BAD KNEE

Dear Dr. Steinrohr: For the past few years I've suffered from a bad knee. Lately, I call it a worse knee. The pain is so bad at times that I can't bear weight on it.

I've been taking as many as 16 to 20 aspirin tablets a day. Sometimes heat helps; sometimes, ice applications.

I'm not what you might call an old relic; I'm only 56. One orthopedist I've visited has said I may need surgery. Is there anything else to do between the use of insecticides in agriculture and disease control?

Dear Mrs. K.: Whether or not you require surgery will depend upon what it is that's producing the pain and disability. If the cause is inflammation of the lining of the knee (synovitis) it can often be controlled by use of physical therapy, splinting and drugs. If not, then surgery can remove the synovium that is causing the trouble.

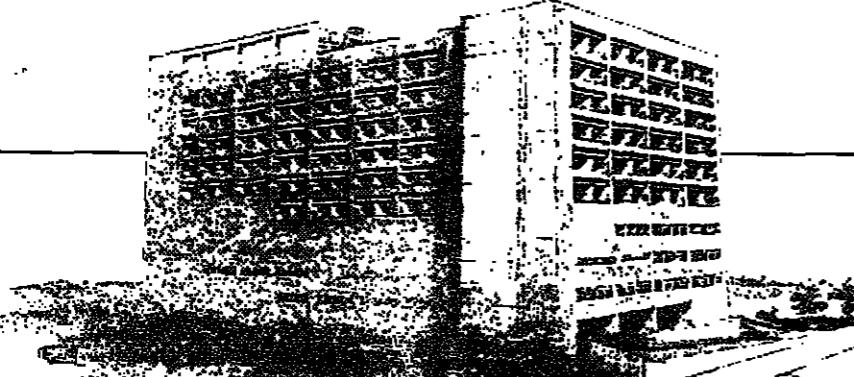
However, if your trouble is actual degeneration and destruction of cartilage, bone and other joint structures it may resist conservative medical therapy.

After a complete evaluation by use of laboratory tests, X rays and other methods, your doctors may decide that surgery is the only treatment that will offer you relief.

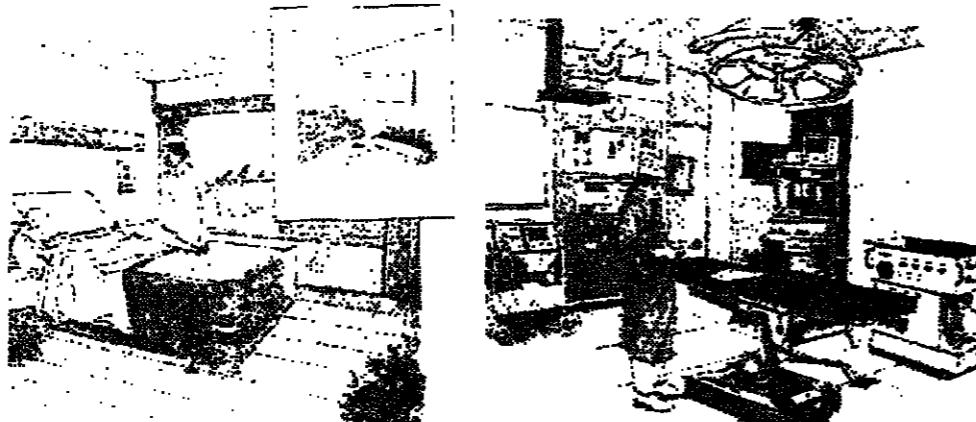
MEDICALETTERS

(Replies to and from readers)

For Mr. L.: There has been much in the news lately about job



The As-Salam International Hospital "A DREAM COME TRUE"



Welcome to Cairo's magnificent new, eleven storey As-Salam International Hospital. Staffed by highly qualified Egyptian Doctors and British Nurses, the superb As-Salam is probably the finest complete Medical Centre in the Middle East.

Offering exceptional standards of patient care and comfort and a full range of therapeutic and diagnostic services and facilities to equal any in the world.

There are seven 24 hour Operating Theatres, Maternity and Intensive Care Units, Out-Patient/Emergency, Radiology and Radiotherapy Departments. All of which incorporate only the latest and most reliable specialist equipment, supported by comprehensive back up services.

With 303 beds and a wide choice of comfortably furnished rooms or suites, complete with telephone, colour TV and private shower, the relaxed environment here is completely conducive to speedy recovery. And first rate patient amenities include a mosque, restaurant, banking facilities and free patient transport from nearby Cairo International Airport.

Beautifully located near the banks of the Nile, the As-Salam realises a dream, putting the very best in total health care right on your doorstep.

مسنف السلام الدولي
The As-Salam International Hospital

Corniche El Nil, Maadi, Cairo, Egypt.

P.O. Box 328, Tel: 527126, Telex: 93356 SALAM UR

Managed by AMI, one of the world's premier names in private health care.

SUZUKI

82

SUMMER GIFT

SJ410

HALF METAL DOOR TYPE
An all-round performer combining power and beauty with all accessories.



SJ410Q

Full metal door type
Open for an exhilarating drive, and top added comfort.



SJ410V

VAN TYPE
A car that warmly welcomes its passengers. Van type with a wide and comfortable cabin, with AC available.



SJ410K

TRUCK TYPE
Tackles any terrain, even when fully loaded. A dependable workhorse.



SUZUKI SAUDIA

P.O. Box 3728, Tel: 637-4000/636-4550

Telex: 403727 SUZUKI SJ, Jeddah, Saudi Arabia



Dammam: (03) 826-2609

Riyadh: (01) 402-0633

Taif: (02) 732-1478

Khemis Musheir: (07223) 9872

Scientists consider ways to improve water buffalo breed

By Paul Icamina

LOS BANOS, Philippines (Depthnews) — Ancient like the land they till, water buffaloes have been part of Asian farms for more than 4,000 years. They remain the region's beast of burden.

A long due recognition of their importance has finally come, and Philippine researchers are hard at work improving their performance in the field, as an important source of protein (carabef) and nutrients (milk).

For all its importance, little attention has been devoted to make the water buffalo more productive and better in breed. Instead, it was ignored by scientists, despised by most agricultural advisers, and considered an embarrassment by government officials trying to modernize their countries.

From its home in India, where half of the world's 150 million water buffaloes are found, it has spread to 38 countries, including Australia, the Caribbean, Florida, Italy, Mozambique, Tanzania, and the Soviet Union. There were 2.9 million carabao (its local name) in the Philippines. 99 percent of them in the hands of rural, mostly low-income farmers each owning one to two heads. At least 9 out of 10 carabao are used as beasts of burden, so highly valued that parents of a bride often require a carabao as dowry.

The Philippine carabao has yet to achieve its potentials. For instance, water buffaloes are slow to mature and while they breed throughout the year, their fertility is offset during dry seasons. Semen quality is adversely affected by the heat, resulting in a poor conception rate among mated females. Because there are no physical signs when a female is in heat, farmers often miss them, with insemination only 4-44 percent successful against 80 percent in cattle.

It was only in the late 1970s that scientists realized the water buffalo population in the Philippines is actually dwindling. The reasons are many. Farmers, for instance, castrate their best bulls for use as draft animals, leaving weaker bulls to propagate the species. It results in genetic retrogression among local breeds.

"There are very few carabulls today and the few ones available used for breeding are of the poorest types," says Dr. Moises de Guzman, director of the livestock research division, Philippine Council for Agriculture and Resources Research (PCARR) in Los Banos, a sprawling agricultural research town 60 kilometers south of Manila. In an extensive study he finished in 1981, Dr. De Guzman found that 88 percent of farmers in Luzon Island practice uncontrolled breeding of water buffaloes and cows because of communal pasture and grazing areas. There were also no bulls to select from.

The preference for large males as draft animals also means a greater proportion of females slaughtered. Studies indicate that about 25 percent of those disposed are pregnant, and there have been calls for a total ban on water buffalo slaughter.

Local scientists are currently studying the effect of nutrition on the water buffaloes' reproductive performance, collecting and assessing semen quality and trying various methods of semen preservation.



WET SOLACE: A water buffalo finds wet solace in a flowery pond in Philippines.

More than a beast of burden

MANILA (Depthnews) — From the hair in its ears for surgical and other brushes, to its manure which can be used as fuel when dried, the water buffalo is more than just a beast of burden.

While it farms the field, drags carts and logs, it also provides succulent meat, delicious milk and cheese.

Nearly 8 out of 10 farmers in Luzon use water buffalo manure as fertilizer, and 4 out of 10 use the manure for compost making. While the prices of chemical fertilizers are rising, a water buffalo produces about 18.8 kilos of manure a day (6,835k a year) containing soil nutrients like nitrogen (0.28 percent), phosphoric acid (0.57 percent), potassium (0.11 percent), and calcium (0.21 percent).

Water buffalo manure can also be mixed with clay and used as building material or as ground plaster where rice is threshed. Because it contains calcium cyanamide, it can be used in making mosquito coils, with 1,903 grams of dried manure making about 453 coils of mosquito repellent.

Water buffalo hide provides materials for a local leather industry, from knife scabbards to shoe soles, upholstery, belts, saddles and heavy luggage. The intimidating black horns are used for buttons, decorations, a plow lock rope splicer, knife handles, young coconut meat extractor, combs, spoons, forks, napkin rings, dice, bobbins, shoe horns, children's toys and even for medicine.

Despite their formidable appearance, the popularity of water buffaloes rests on their even temperament. Indeed, they are usually cared for by children.

While farm mechanization is increasing, water buffaloes remain essential especially

Hong Kong future hangs in balance

By Tony Walker

PEKING, (Depthnews) — Morning tea in the splendid ground-floor lobby of the Peninsula Hotel is one of life's pleasures for the regular visitor to Hong Kong. The "Pen," as it is known in Hong Kong, is a monument to good taste, a dignified reminder of the way things were.

The question today for the people of Hong Kong is not, however, how things were or are, but how they will be in 1997, when China has the right to take back what it says it never gave up.

That is the year when the lease expires on Chinese territory held by the British, a lease, incidentally, that China does not recognize. Peking regards it as one of the "unequal treaties" signed by the weakened imperial dynasties under the duress of British gunboat diplomacy.

Hong Kong today is an anachronism, a "contradiction" as the Chinese might say. It is a colony and yet it is not a colony. British administrators seem incidental to the entrepreneurial activities of Chinese residents.

It is a place that boasts some of the best and some of the worst accommodations in Asia.

Contrast the splendor of houses and apartments on the hills behind Hong Kong's Central District with the squalor of corrugated-iron shanty towns on the Kowloon peninsula. It is a place where old Chinese customs rub against brash new influences of the West. It is a place where there are huge differences in living standards. Contrast the life-style of mega-rich Chinese businessmen with their private yachts and chauffeur-driven Rolls-Royces, and the lot of the average worker who lives in a cell-like apartment block with wife and kids.

Yet these same workers are almost certainly better off than most of their counterparts in Asia. Defenders of Hong Kong's free-floating capitalist system say that it provides unlimited opportunities for those prepared to work hard.

In today's more straitened times — Hong Kong is feeling the pinch like everywhere else — this is less true, but there is no doubt that over the years entrepreneurship has been rewarded, and how.

Hong Kong has been described as an "economic miracle," and so it is. A city-state of a little more than five million people, it is the world's biggest exporter of garments, watches and toys. It runs the world's third biggest container terminal and is the third most important financial center in the world after New York and London.

What is Peking to make of its prodigal son? How is it to handle its relationship with Hong Kong in light of the uncertainty caused by the clock ticking away on the 1997 lease? How can it ensure that Hong Kong continues to be a huge market for its produce and a robust source of investment and expertise?

These problems are now being considered by the leadership in Peking which has set up a committee under the State Council — China's cabinet — to consider the colony's future. Deng Xiaoping, the Communist Party vice chairman and China's paramount leader, recently told visitors that Peking intended to exercise its "sovereignty" over Hong Kong.

Exactly what Deng has in mind is not clear, but it is certain that Peking wants to protect Hong Kong's economic well-being. And herein lies the dilemma for the Chinese leadership, because a clumsy move by China could send investor confidence crashing.

A glance at the trade figures shows why Hong Kong is of such prime economic importance to China. It is China's second largest trading partner after Japan, ahead of the United States. Chinese exports to Hong Kong in 1981 amounted to a little more than \$5,000 million. Two-way trade was worth about \$7,000 million.

Hong Kong is a huge re-export market for Chinese produce. According to figures provided by the Hong Kong government, re-exports of Chinese-manufactured products were worth some \$2,000 million last year, an increase of about 30 percent in the year before. Added to its trade value to China, Hong Kong is also the main source of foreign investment in Chinese enterprises.

Peking itself has a large business stake in Hong Kong. The Bank of China and its 12 sister banks control about 40 percent of Hong Kong's financial market. China Resources, controlled by Peking, oversees dozens of trading enterprises in Hong Kong generating hard currency for China. Peking has interests in ship-repair facilities and in merchandizing corporations.

There is also Hong Kong's value to China as a neutral point of contact where business deals can be consummated and currency exchanged in a free-wheeling commercial atmosphere. Lord Kadoorie of Hong Kong, one of the colony's leading businessmen, recently described the place as a "service station which enables China to regulate the flow of expertise required to fuel its modernization programs."

Influential Chinese in Hong Kong would agree with Lord Kadoorie's assessment of the colony's commercial strategic value to China. Cambridge-educated David Li, head of the Bank of East Asia, is confident the lease issue will be dealt with sensibly by China.

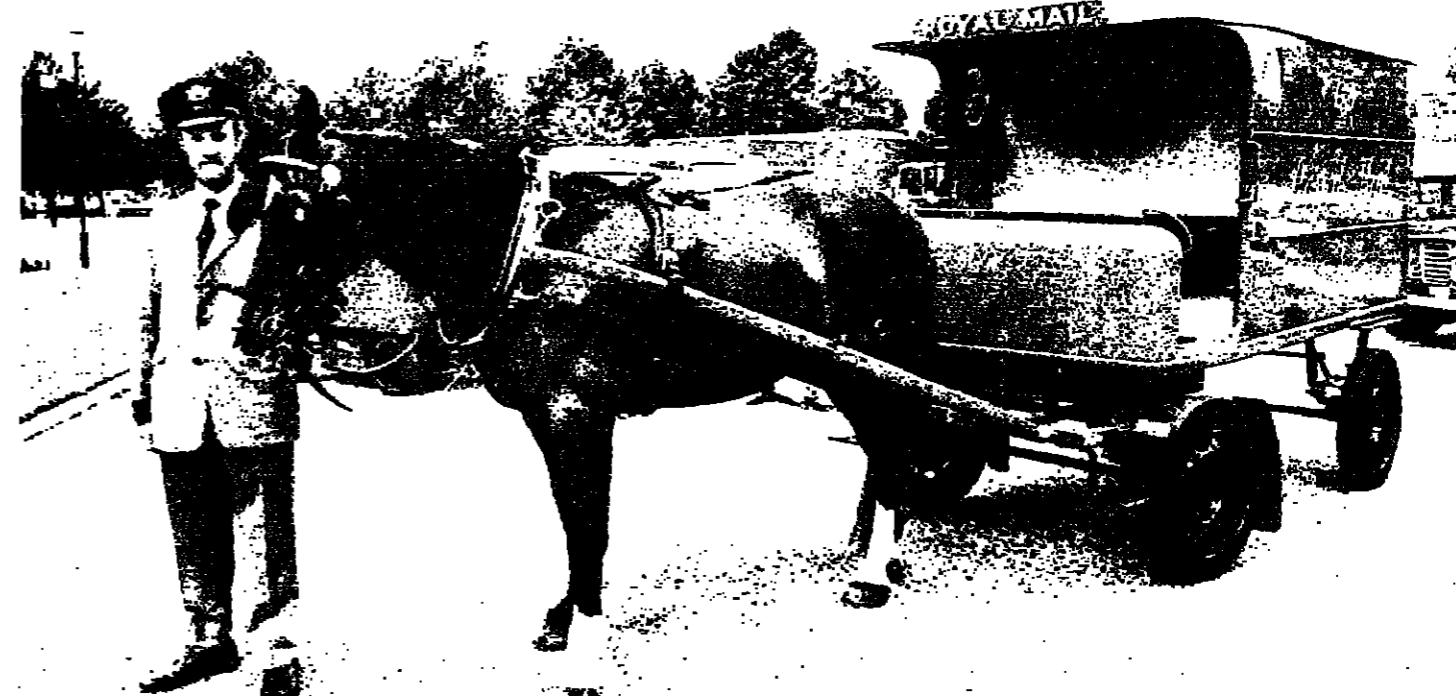
"I think the Chinese are very clever," he said in a recent interview. "They don't want to rock the boat. I think there will be a period of consultation and negotiation."

How does China actually propose to handle its Hong Kong problem? There are those who believe that Peking will adopt a *laissez-faire* approach, leaving the colony to run more or less as before under British administration.

In the official Chinese mind there is no doubt that the future of Hong Kong and Taiwan is psychologically linked. The Chinese used to say the Taiwan problem would be solved first. It is most unlikely they would say the same thing today.

Recent visitors to China who have inquired about the future of Hong Kong have quietly had their attention drawn to Peking's nine-point proposal issued last September for the reunification of Taiwan and the mainland.

JULY 1982



ROYAL MAIL: Seen here is a horse-drawn van of years ago with one horse (Marco) power and his driver, David Coombes. With the British motor car industry in the doldrums, the British Post Office has spent 22 million pounds on new vehicles to meet the challenge of moving letters and parcels more efficiently. With the growth of private carriers the Royal Mail still needs a 28,000-strong fleet to handle 35 million letters and 600,000 parcels every day.



ALL-ELECTRIC MAIL VAN: A show on the British Post Office's 18 new models from a road train truck to a postman's bike (below) was held in London's Jubilee Gardens on Aug. 12. Also in the display were men and machines of yesteryear as a reminder of how the challenge of moving Britain's mail has grown and developed this century.



On learning English -- in England

LONDON — Learn English the easy way —

in England. This is the message Britain's many English language schools bring to visitors this year. Language schools in all parts of the country provide first class facilities for businessmen and students to learn and improve their English. Some schools are based in London, giving visitors the chance to live and work in the capital; others are found in university cities such as Oxford and Cambridge, and many resorts on the south coast.

Some schools specialize in intensive courses, where English is spoken all the time — others offer a much more informal atmosphere, where the relaxed holiday setting is as important as the instruction.

Students are invited to take recognized English examinations, but most schools opt for the more informal teaching methods on a day to day basis. Teaching materials are drawn from everyday situations, with less of an emphasis on grammar, but language laboratories are still considered important teaching aids, giving students the chance to compare their work and progress at their own pace.

Schools offering special business courses back up their language studies with tuition in individual subjects: for example, banking, economics, commercial correspondence, oil technology and medicine. Discussions and debates on a range of specialized subjects are

also held.

Most schools give students the opportunity to enjoy Britain's countryside, and courses include sightseeing, visits to stately homes, art galleries, theaters and museums on the curriculum. Others offer a wide range of outdoor activities (depending on their location) including tennis, swimming, horse riding, canoeing and sailing.

Many students come to Britain simply for the pleasure of speaking English and exchanging ideas with other people. Most schools offer accommodation with families in the area, giving them a chance to "meet the British" and practice their English at home.

London offers the widest choice, with more than 15 recognized schools and other centers, with at least three specializing in business courses. Students have all the advantages of living in the capital city — West End shopping centers, theaters, art galleries and museums are all within easy traveling distance on the London underground and there are fast train services from mainline stations to Windsor, Bath, Canterbury and other places of interest.

Oxford and Cambridge, the famous university cities are both less than 60 miles from London. Cambridge, on the banks of the River Cam, has six language schools, with other courses at Cambridge College of Arts and Technology, and the university.

Oxford, on the banks of the River Thames and Cherwell, has more than four language schools, with other courses at Oxford College of Further Education. Students living in this lovely city are within a short distance of Blenheim Palace, where Sir Winston Churchill was born, Stratford-upon-Avon, home of William Shakespeare; and the quiet villages of the Cotswolds.

Bournemouth, one of Britain's leading seaside towns, is a popular year-round resort, offering a wide range of language courses. Just 100 miles southwest of London, it has an excellent shopping center, a wide range of sport and entertainment facilities and miles of sandy beaches. It also makes an excellent center for touring the New Forest, and visiting the National Motor Museum at Beaulieu.

Brighton in Sussex, only 55 minutes by fast train from the center of London, has all the charm amenities of a major town on the south coast.

Several resorts on the Kent coast also offer English language courses, as does the Devon Yachting center of Torquay. The language schools are not confined to the south of England: Edinburgh, the Scottish capital, also welcomes students from many lands.

The British Tourist Authority's publication, *Learning English*, lists the schools and courses available throughout Britain.

During 3rd quarter

U.S. aide discounts upturn in economy

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (R) — The U.S. economy will probably not show improvement until the last quarter of 1982. Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldridge said in a magazine interview.

"Spending by consumers this summer will probably be felt in the nation's factories in the October-December quarter," Baldridge told *U.S. News And World Report* magazine.

"We won't see a significant decrease in unemployment until then. It will take another four to six months after that before firms start investing in new plant and equipment," he said.

Baldridge said reduced interest rates will spark a recovery. He said interest rates should continue to drop if Congress makes additional budget cuts and passes President Reagan's tax bill.

"I think the pressures on interest rates are more down than up right now. I don't think interest rates will skyrocket again during the

recovery, in fact they may fall," he said.

Meanwhile, President Reagan said Sunday he had made some progress in his efforts to persuade Congress to pass a record \$98.3 billion tax-raising bill and expressed cautious optimism that the measure would be approved.

While Reagan held luncheon for about 30 Congressmen at Camp David, the presidential retreat in the Maryland Mountains, officials predicted dramatic rises in interest rates if the tax package were rejected.

"I may have made some progress ... I'm cautiously optimistic all the time," the president said as he arrived back at the White House.

Reagan, who believes huge budget deficits must be cut to ensure economic recovery, has been campaigning vigorously for the bill despite a rebellion by some of his Republican Party allies who say a recession is not the time to raise taxes.

"I think the pressures on interest rates are more down than up right now. I don't think interest rates will skyrocket again during the

Australia to debate budget

CANBERRA, Aug. 16 (AFP) — The Australian Parliament will be examining the national budget for 1982-3 when it resumes Tuesday for its spring session, amid speculation that Prime Minister Malcolm Fraser will call an early snap election.

Opposition Labor Spokesman on financial matters Ralph Willis said this weekend that Treasurer John Howard would introduce a budget with income tax cuts and "sweeteners" for the commercial world as election bait.

But the prime minister, who has said that the parliament will run its full term of three

Taipei's trade gap with Gulf widens

TAIPEI, Aug. 16 (CNA) — The trade imbalance of the Republic of China with six countries of the Arab League last year ran as much as \$3.2 billion.

Experts are proposing that the Chinese products exported to the Middle East market should be diversified and other Mid-east markets should be explored.

According to a recent report by the International Commercial Bank of China, the Republic of China's total trade with the six countries of the Arab League in 1981 amounted to \$5.1 billion. Exports came to \$3.9 billion and imports, \$4.1 billion.

The six countries of the league are Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Oman, Bahrain and Qatar. Compared with the statistics of 1973, the Republic of China's trade with the six countries has increased 29.3 times, but imports have expanded 36.6

years to the end of 1981. Monday dismissed election rumors and added: "Lots of people will lose their journalistic reputations about their ill-informed speculation".

Seasoned observers of Fraser remember that this is exactly what he said when in opposition in 1975. Yet an election was called despite his predictions. The Whitlam Labor government was dismissed and Fraser has been returned to office in the subsequent three elections.

Official sources have indicated that the government will proclaim a mildly expansionary budget involving a deficit of at least \$1 billion, which supports the talk of an election soon.

The federal government has promised the Australian Council of Trade Unions vigorous action against companies and individuals who have avoided tax illegally, in return for union co-operation in holding down wages.

The opposition Labor Party has said it is ready for an election at any time. Australian Democrats in the Senate, where they hold the balance of power, say an election would be a waste of money and time "merely to please Fraser who wants to be in safe office before the economic depression deepens in 1983".

The most recent public opinion polls give the Labor opposition, led by Bill Hayden, a strong chance of winning office in key marginal seats right across the country, if an election were held.

Political observers generally believe that Fraser will watch reaction to the government's budget over the next 10 days before deciding to ask the governor-general, Sir Ninian Stephen, to consider the case for a snap election.

Ghanian money--a burden rather than booty

ACCRA, Aug. 16 (R) — Ghana this August probably holds the world record for a currency that nobody wants. All over the capital small groups huddle in clubs and doorways, exchanging paper bags full of 10 and 20 cedi notes for precious dollars, sterling, or the rock-solid cfa franc used by Ghana's Francophone neighbors.

A strange charade is acted out every day in the banks and the high street when a few bemused foreigners present their passports and the foreign exchange they are obliged to declare when they arrive in the country.

The teller keeps a straight face as she hands out cedis at the official rate — 2.75 to the dollar. She knows that at that rate the foreigner will be paying \$100 for a restaurant meal and a couple of thousand dollars for a week's stay in one of the big state hotels. She also knows that any of the amateur exchange dealers, the ones with the paper bags, will give the same foreigner 60 cedis for his dollar.

A senior diplomat from a major Western country never eats at restaurants, to avoid paying bills for hundreds of cedis and the accusation that he obtained them on the black market. "Of course, you'll see some of the PNDC (the ruling Provisional National Defense Council) boys in those places, but they would scream and shout if I

went," the diplomat said. The currency market is an illegal and brutally accurate barometer of Ghana's decline since Kwame Nkrumah led west Africa's gold Coast into independence from Britain exactly 25 years ago.

Smart young men who deal on the currency black market may have trouble fitting wads of money into their tight trousers, but the pockets of most ordinary Ghanaians are sadly empty.

People queue patiently for items like soap and palm oil, which are supposed to be sold at low control prices but which are almost never available. If you can pay 10 or 20 times the control price, you can buy what you need from the army of suppliers who cross borders to smuggle goods.

The streets of Accra are lined with people vainly awaiting taxis. The drivers do not stop because the control price for a fare — less than two cedis — is uneconomic. They prefer to do private deals with customers they can trust. "The control price is the price at which a commodity is not available," commented a European salesman.

If a sage had told us 30 years ago that one day we would be in this mess, we would have called him mad, said Tony, a bankrupt businessman who now morosely checks his

wallet before buying a bag of groundnuts.

Like thousands of his countrymen he is leaving to set up in Togo, the affluent strip of a country east of Ghana. Precise figures for the outgoing flood of qualified Ghanaians, from doctors to fitters, are impossible to find.

But an education ministry official said the country had lost 10,000 teachers in the past two years, principally to Nigeria, and he expected to find that hundreds more had left when the new school year starts in September. A qualified teacher earns less than 1,000 cedis a month here, or less than \$20 at the unofficial rate.

The richer migrants head for Europe and the United States, and the Ghana airways office is packed with people looking for a seat. But getting a ticket may not be enough, as one traveler discovered recently when he arrived at the airport and found that someone had sold his boarding pass to the highest bidder.

The collapse of the economy, due to falling commodity prices, inefficient state enterprises and a level of corruption in government which Ghanaians and foreigners alike say reached outrageous proportions, partly account for the brain drain.

The richer migrants head for Europe and the United States, and the Ghana airways office is packed with people looking for a seat. But getting a ticket may not be enough, as one traveler discovered recently when he arrived at the airport and found that someone had sold his boarding pass to the highest bidder.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo and Mexico City. Sponsored by the Ministry of Economy and Finance and the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, "Sofrepost" sends missions of experts who, by collaborating with the authorities in the countries concerned, help to re-organize its services. For the SNCF (French railway system), "Sofrepost" has done much research in Morocco, Iran, Libya, Senegal, and Turkey.

Meanwhile, the big national enterprises have set up special project-study companies to sell French knowhow abroad.

"Sofratu" for the RATP (Parisian transport system) is taking an active part in the building of "metro" or subway railway lines in Cairo

Global survey indicates

'Green revolution' still a far cry

WASHINGTON, Aug. 16 (AP) — Food production is declining in some parts of the world but the "green revolution" is still to come, the World Bank said Sunday.

The annual report on how the world is developing sees big hope for the tropics in what is called tissue culture: a system for producing test-tube clones — identical twins — of trees like oil and coconut palms, and for coffee and rubber as well.

"Tissue cultures could...provide a basis for yield improvements in tropical perennial crops comparable with the impact of the green revolution on the cultivation of cereals," the report says.

It tells how scientists can start with a bit of leaf or root and produce new plants in the laboratory exactly like the parent plant. The number of plants can be multiplied much more quickly than by older methods, with uniform yields and qualities. Tissue culture can also be used to build in resistance to plant diseases and to adapt plants to particular places.

One company in Malaysia, it says, plans to market several million oil palms a year by the end of the 1980s, with productivity 30 percent better than the best kinds now available.

The "green revolution" began with the development by Norman E. Borlaug, an American scientist, of wheat varieties that can produce two or three times as much as old fashioned seed.

In little more than a decade, over half the poor countries' wheat acreage and a third of its rice paddies had converted to the new

Americans favor balanced budget

NEW YORK, Aug. 16 (AP) — A majority of Americans favor a constitutional amendment requiring a balanced federal budget, but half don't think it would work, according to the latest Associated Press-NBC news poll.

Sixty-three percent said they favor a constitutional amendment requiring a balanced budget, while 24 percent said they oppose it, and 13 percent were not sure.

Faced with projected federal deficits of more than \$100 billion a year for the next three years, President Reagan has asked Congress to begin the procedure for an amendment to require a balanced budget.

The Senate already has approved the amendment, but it is still pending in the house. Even with congressional approval this year, such an amendment would require ratification by three-quarters of the states.

In the poll, 1,594 adults across the country were interviewed by telephone last Monday and Tuesday in a scientific random sampling. Fifty percent of them agreed that such an amendment, even if enacted, would not result in balanced budgets, while 32 percent said it would and 18 percent were not sure.

varieties. The bank cites a success story in the Punjab, a semi-arid state on India's Ganga River plain, where it says that six years after the new seeds were brought in, farm incomes had doubled and savings had grown still faster. Production of wheat and rice was still rising sharply in the late 1970s, a contribution to India's present virtual self-sufficiency in food. That accomplishment had seemed impossible in the 1950s.

Though the green revolution has benefited millions of farmers, it has not yet occurred for many more, the report points out. They lack the proper climate, soil, rainfall, irrigation, flood control, transport, marketing, research, price systems and other incentives.

W. German firms going bust

BONN, Aug. 16 (AFP) — The list of West German firms expected to go out of business in the land of the "economic miracle" this year may total 16,000 — among them some of the country's best-known manufacturers.

The receivership of the electrical giant AEG-Telefunken is merely the most spectacular symptom of a black year for the country's industry, which has seen long-established institutions folding like packs of cards.

The list includes Hi-Fi Duals which manufacture turntables, Bauknecht (household appliances), Magirus Deutz (buses), the Wienerwald Chain of inexpensive restaurants, Rollei (cameras) and Pelikan (office equipment).

Business experts here are predicting that the avalanche of bankruptcies in 1982 will soar past last year's record of 11,653 to about four times as many as the 4,201 recorded a mere 12 years ago in 1970.

Things have become so bad that the country's conservative employers have been demonstrating in the streets for the first time to vent their concern. For them there is no doubt that the fault lies with the Social Democrat government of Chancellor Helmut

Manila call to set up food bank

MANILA, Aug. 16 (Agencies) — Philippines Agriculture Minister Arturo Tanco urged senior officials from the Group of 77 developing nations Monday to help their poorer neighbors build up food reserves as a way of preventing world hunger.

"It is imperative to guarantee the access of poor countries to adequate supplies in times of scarcity," he told delegates from 18 group members at a meeting on food supply which opened here Monday.

The Group of 77 is a loose grouping of developing nations trying to negotiate a better deal for themselves in the so-called North-South dialogue with developed countries.

Tanco said millions of people were starving to death in Bangladesh, Kampuchea, Laos,

In the poor countries of Africa — especially those south of the Sahara — the amount of food produced per person actually went down in the 1970s, after a small rise in the 1960s.

The World Bank has invested over \$15 billion in food development during the past five years, giving loans at low rates of interest and some entirely interest-free. Its experts are as concerned with improving cash crops in poor countries as with increasing food production.

They say the problem there is not so much lack of food as poverty, and they see more advantage for Sudan to grow more cotton and Colombia to improve its coffee than to concentrate on growing more food.

Though the green revolution has benefited millions of farmers, it has not yet occurred for many more, the report points out. They lack the proper climate, soil, rainfall, irrigation, flood control, transport, marketing, research, price systems and other incentives.

American banks cut prime rates

NEW YORK, Aug. 16 (AP) — The United States' 10th largest bank cut its prime lending rate Monday to 14 percent, the lowest in nearly two years, as a drop in a key rate charged by the Federal Reserve system touched off new interest rate reductions by

Bankers Trust Co.'s decision to reduce its prime rate by a full percentage point brought the prime, a guide to the rates banks charge their best corporate customers, to a level last month.

Citibank, the United States' second largest bank, and Irving Trust Co., the 16th largest, Monday dropped their prime rates to 14.5 percent, matching similar reductions Friday by four other big banks — Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co., no. 4, Chase Manhattan Bank, No. 3, Chemical Bank, No. 6, and No. 15 Mellon Bank, of Pittsburgh.

On Friday the Fed reduced its discount

rate, the rate it charges on loans to banks and savings and loan associations, to 10.5 percent. It was the third half-point reduction in a month. The move was seen as evidence of the Fed's concern about the weakness of the economy, analysts said.

U.K. bank trims mart dealing rate

LONDON, Aug. 16 (R) — The Bank of England said it cut its money market dealing rates on bills of all maturities by $\frac{1}{4}$ percentage point.

The bank provided 35 million sterling of assistance Monday morning, all through out-right bill purchases.

The bank said it bought six million sterling of band one bank bills, maturing within 14 days, at 11 $\frac{3}{4}$ percent to 11 7/16 percent, and 14 million sterling of band two bank bills, maturing from 15 to 33 days, at 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ percent on Friday, it bought band one bills at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ percent and band two bills at 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ percent.

It bought nine million sterling of band three bank bills, maturing from 34 to 63 days, at 11 percent Monday, and six million sterling of band four bank bills, maturing from 64 to 91 days, at 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ percent. On Friday, it bought band three bills at 11 $\frac{1}{4}$ percent and band four bills at 11 percent.

Earlier, the bank had revised its forecast of Monday's money market shortage to about 200 million sterling from 100 million.

MEA makes an astonishing revival

DAMASCUS, Aug. 16 (AFP) — The Lebanese Middle East Airlines (MEA) has made an astonishing revival, resuming its long-distance service to Africa from the Syrian capital despite the ongoing war in Lebanon.

The weekly service, which resumed on Saturday, is attracting Lebanese refugees who have been in Damascus for months, as well as others who are streaming from Beirut for the flights which travel via Larnaca, Cyprus, to Kano and Lagos in Nigeria and on to Abidjan, Ivory Coast.

Of MEA's 24 aircraft, 11 were caught in Beirut when the international airport there was closed more than months ago. Five of them were destroyed by Israeli bombardments and the other six damaged by shells.

MEA spokesman said the fleet's remaining 13 aircraft were dispersed — five to Paris, three to Jeddah, two to Larnaca, and one each to Cairo, Damascus and Rome.

Developing nations have been drawing up programs to help lessen their dependence on traders in the wealthy countries.

BRIEFS

PARIS, (R) — French seasonally adjusted unemployment rose slightly in July to 2,043,700 from 2,042,300 in June, and compared with 1,849,000 in July 1981, the labor ministry said. Unadjusted unemployment stood at 1,898,600 in July from 1,867,100 in June and from 1,680,500 in July last year, the ministry said.

LONDON, (R) — U.K. retail sales in July rose a provisional 0.4 percent after 0.8 percent increase in June, trade department figures show.

The June increase had earlier been revised downward from a provisional 1.1 percent rise. The retail sales volume index, base 1978, stood at 107 compared with 106.6 in June.

MOSCOW, (AFP) — Japan will not escape the effects of the world economic recession despite its "impressive" growth, the Soviet Communist Party organ Pravda said in a long analysis on the Japanese economy here Monday. Pravda noted Japan's astonishing export performance, particularly of automobiles, over the past few decades, but added that Tokyo was par-

ticularly vulnerable in the energy sphere, and would not be able to escape the "incurable ills and social problems" born of capitalism.

KARACHI, (R) — Pakistan International Airlines (PIA) said Monday it would start weekly flights from Karachi to Baghdad next Saturday, two years after it suspended a twice-weekly service because of the Iran-Iraq war. Airline sources said this was to help thousands of Pakistanis working in Iraq.

HELSINKI, (AFP) — Finland's trade balance surplus doubled to 1,600 million markka (\$340 million) over the first six months of 1982 from the corresponding 800 million markka (\$170 million) surplus last year, customs officials have announced here. The improvement was mainly due to lower imports, particularly of oil. Chemical industry exports jumped 20 percent in value, and engineering exports by nine percent.

TAIPEI, (CNA) — More than 20 construction firms of the Republic of China will jointly hold a real estate exhibition in Hong Kong from Sept. 6 to 12.

When it Comes to Fibre Glass Tanks Call

We Supply and Install

• Cylindrical Board Metal Studing

• Suspended Ceiling

• Ceramic Tiles

• Terrazzo/Quarry Tiles

• Plastering-Texturing

• Painting-Wall Coatings

• Carpet-Resilient Flooring

We Offer a Complete Interior Package

TEL: 478-4369

DIMI

SAUDI DEVELOPMENT GROUP

P.O. Box 8044, Riyadh

TLX: 203676 SDG SJ

When it Comes to Fibre Glass Tanks Call

Red Sox's 7th-inning fireworks wins day

NEW YORK, Aug. 16 (AP) — The Boston Red Sox used an eight-run seventh inning to provide all the game's runs as they subdued the Baltimore Orioles 8-0 Sunday.

Held to an infield hit for six innings by Scott McGregor, the Red Sox sent 14 batters to the plate in the seventh. Tony Perez and Carney Lansford started the surge with singles. Wade Boggs ran for Perez and scored on Reid Nichols' double off the left field wall.

After Gary Allenson was walked intentionally to load the bases, Glenn Hoffman hit two-run single to Chase McGregor. Reliever Tim Stoddard reloaded the bases with an intentional walk to Jerry Reamy, then Dwight Evans' two-run double made it 5-0. Jim Rice also was walked intentionally — tying the Major League record for most intentional walks in an inning with three — and Boggs singled for the sixth run of the inning. Mike Boddicker gave up run-scoring singles to Lansford and Dave Stapleton that made it 8-0.

Boston starter Mike Torrez, who was hit in the head by a Ken Singleton line drive in the fourth inning, and Bob Stanley combined on a six-hitter.

In other American League action, Dennis Leonard allowed four hits in eight innings to win for the first since he broke two fingers on his pitching hand May 21 and Willie Wilson's two-run double helped Kansas City defeat Detroit 6-1 and move atop the AL west.

Mitchell Page led off the ninth inning with his second home run of the season and second in two days to give Oakland A's 3-2 victory over California that knocked the Angels out of first place in the west.

Todd Cruz belted a Grand Slam home run to highlight a seven-run ninth inning as Seattle overwhelmed Minnesota 10-2 to hand-wipe Terry Feltor the 15th loss of his Major League career, a record.

Steve Kemp's two-run double drove in the decisive runs as the Chicago White Sox jumped on New York relief ace Rich Gossage for four runs in the eighth inning and beat the Yankees 6-4. Ernie Whitt singled home Alfredo Griffin with the winning run with two out in the ninth and Toronto took Milwaukee 7-2.

Mike Schmidt's two-run homer with two out in the ninth boosted Philadelphia to a 3-1 triumph over Montreal before 57,694 at Olympic Stadium. It was Schmidt's 26th homer of the season and sixth career homer off Rogers. Gary Maddox also homered for Phillies.

The Mets held on for a 5-4 decision over the C's in the first game of a doubleheader as George Foster singled in a run and made a game-saving catch. Leon Durham's two homers, including an inside-the-park job, lifted Chicago to a 6-5 decision in the nightcap. St. Louis swept Pittsburgh 12-5 and 5-2, with Keith Hernandez doubling and tripling to knock in three runs in the opener and Hernandez and George Hendrick combining for five hits and four RBIs in the second game. John Milner pinch-hit the 10th Grand Slam homer of his career for the Pirates in the first game.

Canadian shoots ahead

TOLUCA, Mexico, Aug. 16 (AP) — Igor Ivanov of Canada defeated Eugenio Tore of the Philippines to lead after the fourth of the Inter-Zonal Chess Qualifying tournament here.

Ivanov won in 58 moves in the suspended match Saturday, which resumed at night after five hours of play.

In other matches, John Nunn of Britain drew with Krinoslav Hulak of Yugoslavia in 50 moves, and Bachar Kouatly of Lebanon drew with Lajos Portisch of Hungary in 44 moves.

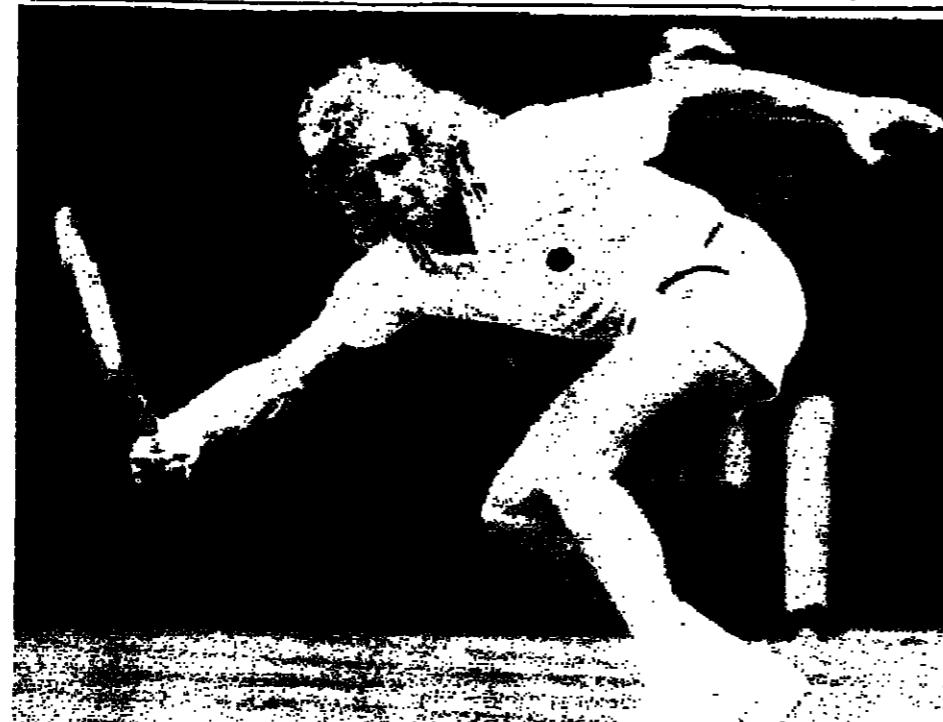
In the final resumed games Saturday, Andras Adorjan of Hungary and Yasser Seirawan of the United States played to a second suspension after seven hours.

SVEDEL
G.I.E.

M/V. XMHNYY
Voy: II SB
The above vessel arrived at
Jeddah on
ETA 8th Aug. 1982 ETD 9th Aug. 1982

Consignees are kindly
requested to take delivery
of their cargo

For any further information please contact:
ALGEZIRAH SHIPPING AGENCIES
P.O. Box 1703 Tel: 6428333/6428529/6428779/6443350
Telex: 400013 GEZIRA SJ



VICTOR: Vitas Gerulaitis of the U.S., who Sunday surprised Czechoslovakian Ivan Lendl for the Players' International title, is all poised to reach a return. Gerulaitis won 4-6, 6-1, 6-3.

Record-setting Norris registers maiden victory

WETHERSFIELD, Connecticut, Aug. 16 (AP) — Tim Norris shot a 5-under-par 66 Sunday for a four-round total of 259 — his third straight tournament record — to win the Sammy Davis Jr.-Greater Hartford Open.

Norris, 24, defeated defending GHO champion Hubert Green and last week's PGA champion Ray Floyd, who tied for second at 265.

The top-place finish was the best ever for Norris, and the \$54,000 he won was more money than he had collected during his entire career. His best previous finish was a ninth place at the Memphis Classic. Norris, who has been on the tour for less than two years, missed the first 14 weeks of this year's play because of strained right hand.

Norris' two-round 127, third-round 192 and a total 258 were all the lowest scores shot in the 30-year history of the GHO, played on the 6,534-yard (5,975 meter) Wethersfield Country Club Course. And the lowest shot on the PGA tour this year.

The four-round 259 was one stroke higher than the lowest 72-hole total in PGA history, recorded by Mike Souchal in 1955. Five players were tied at 266, 18-under-par: Gavin Levenson, who sank a hole-in-one Friday, Curtis Strange, D.A. Wilbring, Mark McNulty and Peter Jacobsen.

Floyd, the winner of last week's PGA championship in Tulsa, fought Norris for the lead throughout the tournament. He was as close as one stroke after the first round, but fell three back after the second and four after Saturday's third round.

Norton injured in mobike crash

LOS ANGELES, California, Aug. 16 (AP) — Former world heavyweight boxing champion Ken Norton suffered sprained ankles and a broken toe after his 1981 Harley-Davidson motorcycle hit the rear end of an automobile in the freeway through downtown Los Angeles, police said Sunday. Norton, 37, was treated at Queen of Angels Medical Center after the accident Saturday.

Norton was awarded the heavyweight title by the World Boxing Council in 1978 after the WBC stripped then-champion Leon Spinks of the title. Norton, however, lost the crown later that year in a split decision against Larry Holmes.

Ayala Jr. arrested

Meanwhile, junior middleweight boxer Antonio "Tony" Ayala Jr. has been arrested in connection with the burglary of a northside home, police said in San Antonio. Ayala was charged with burglary of a habitation early Monday by night magistrate Homer Wallis, who set bond at \$10,000.

Ayala, ranked the No. 3 junior middleweight by the World Boxing Association, has signed a contract to fight Roberto Duran here in November, according to reports last week. He was arrested Sunday night by police after a homeowner returned to the residence and found it had been ransacked. Ayala was arrested inside the home, police said.

Floyd fell even further Sunday, overshooting the green and shooting a double-bogey on the par-3 fifth hole. He shot a 3-under-par 68 on Sunday.

Palmer dazzles

Meanwhile, Arnold Palmer, shrugging off the effects of two lightning-caused suspensions of play, charged into the lead with three straight birdies on the back nine for a 1-stroke victory Sunday in the \$150,000 Denver Post Champions of Golf Seniors Tournament.

Palmer finished with a 3-under-par 67 for a four-round total of 275, 5-under-par, and pocketed the \$25,000 first-place check. Bob Goalby, who birdied the final hole for a closing 71, wound up at 276. Don January, Gay Brewer, Miller Barber and Art Wall were tied for third at 277.

January had a sizzling 5-under 65, but at one point was 6-under and tied for the lead when play was halted for two hours because of lightning. When play resumed, January, apparently stiff from the delay, promptly bogeyed the 17th hole and dropped from the lead. Brewer and Barber had final-round 70s, while Wall, the third-round co-leader with Goalby, slipped to 72.

Six golfers either shared or had sole possession of the lead during the final round. When action was halted by lightning the first time, with six groups still out on the course, there was a four-way tie for the lead. Palmer, Wall, Barber and January all were 4-under. Palmer having knocked in Birdie putts of 25 and 20 feet (2.3 and 1.8 meters) on the 14th and

Chris' bid for a double foiled

ATLANTA, Georgia, Aug. 16 (AP) — Chris Evert Lloyd, in her first tournament since her loss in the finals of Wimbledon, defeated Sue Maserin 6-3, 6-1 on Sunday in the title match of the \$100,000 Atlanta Women's Tennis Classic.

The top-seeded Lloyd dropped only 10 games in the four previous matches before defeating the 18-year-old Maserin, who was playing her first professional finals match. "I don't feel like I played my best match," the 27-year-old Lloyd said of the hour and 25 minute contest. "Every player has jays when they don't find their peak form. I never really found mine all day."

Maserin, meeting Lloyd for the first time, said she could find no particular weakness in Lloyd's game. "Everyone I talked to before the match was trying to pump me up. But keep inside, it's really hard to think you can beat her," Maserin said.

After splitting the first four games of the first set, Maserin double-faulted four times in the fifth game and won only one point in the next game to fall behind 4-2.

Maserin held serve in the next game, but Lloyd took a one-set advantage when she also held and then won the ninth game with a sizzling backhand down the line and another double fault gift from Maserin.

Lloyd, playing for the first time since her loss to No. 1 ranked Martina Navratilova at Wimbledon, jumped out to a 4-0 lead in the

15th holes. Goalby and Brewer were just one shot behind.

Palmer, managing to complete the par-5 16th hole before play was halted again, recorded his third birdie in a row, reaching the green in two and two-putting from 10 feet. After the second suspension, which lasted one hour, Palmer parred 17, then missed the green at 18 but chipped to 5 feet (1.5 M) and sank the par putt.

O'Leary's personal triumph

The scar that southern Irish golfer John O'Leary has carried around with him for the last four years was finally erased when he won the Irish Open Championship at Portmarnock, Dublin Sunday.

The Dubliner, who will be 33 later this week, shot a final round of 73 finish one-under-par on 287 and beat England's American-based Maurice Bembridge by one stroke. It was a magnificent boost for Irish golf, ending a seven-year-long bleak spell since Christy O'Connor Junr last won their own championship.

That run might easily have been terminated in 1978 when O'Leary played the last of the 72 holes, tied with Scotland's Ken Brown. But from just short of the green he hit a weak pitch shot and lost the title by a stroke when his rival got down in two from a near impossible position by the grandstand.

O'Leary had never forgotten that disappointment and claims that short pitch shots have presented him with problems ever since. But he overcame all self doubts when taking

the lead with a birdie at the first hole of the final round and never relinquished it in spite of several nervous moments. He collects 13,300 pounds as the first prize.

Veteran Irishman Christy O'Connor Senior was third at 290 after carding a par 72 on the final day. Manuel Pino of Spain shot a round of 72 for a 291 and fourth place. American Tom Kite and New Zealand left-hander Bob Charles both faded to 292. Kite, the leading money winner on the U.S. tour last year, had a 75 Sunday. Charles took a 76.

Daniel tops

Beth Daniel, with the title all but sewn up before the start of the final round Sunday, shot a one-over-par 73, but still managed to win the \$125,000 WUJ Golf Classic by eight strokes, at Jericho, New York.

The 25-year-old Daniel, capturing the WUJ

championship for the first time in four tries, earned \$187,500 to boost her yearly total to \$199,298. She has gone over the \$200,000 mark in each of the last two years.

Ayaka Okamoto, one of the premier members of the Japanese of LPGA, shot a 4-under par 68 on the 6,347-yard Meadow Brook Club Course to share second place with little known Martha Hansen at 284. Hansen, who started the day 12 strokes of the pace in a tie for sixth at 215, finished with a 69. Lyn Adams salvaged fourth place with 286, while Pam Geitzen and Barbara Barrow tied for the fifth at 287.

Meanwhile, fourth-seeded Johan Kriek dominated Roscoe Tanner 6-0, 4-6, 6-0, 6-4 to collect \$100,000 first prize in the \$300,000 California Classic at La Costa Hotel and SPA.

Easy for Sandy

In Cleveland, Sandy Mayer lived up to his top-seeded billing to win the 95th Western Tennis Classic, beating Robert Vant Hof in straight sets, 7-5, 6-3.

Aside from some anxious moments in the seventh game of the first set, Mayer kept Vant Hof on the run, beating him on net play and getting most of his first serves in bounds.

"I didn't feel as though I played really well here all week," Mayer said after collecting the check for \$15,000.

Rosewall going strong

Top-seeded Ken Rosewall defeated fellow Australian Colin Dibley 4-6, 6-3, 6-3 in the final of the Foster's Lager Legends at the Silverado Country Club. For Rosewall, the victory marked his fourth in a row in this summer's Foster's Lager circuit. He collected \$10,000 for the victory, bringing his total tour winnings to nearly \$40,000.

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO.LTD., JEDDAH

AGENTS OF

NYK LINE
NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA

ANNOUNCES THE ARRIVAL OF

MV SUN HOPE Voy-27

AT GIZAN WITH CARS

ON 17-8-82 (ETD 18-8-82)

CONSIGNEES HAVING CARGO ON THESE VESSELS ARE REQUESTED TO CONTACT OUR JIZAN AGENT IN ORDER TO OBTAIN DELIVERY ORDERS.

HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT:
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE,
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX: 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.).
CABLE: ZAINAL REZASHIP. TELEX: 401037 ZERESA SJ. PHONE: 8422233
EXT. 313-360-296.

SUB-AGENTS AT JIZAN:

ADNAN ESTABLISHMENT, P.O. BOX: 53, JIZAN (S.A.).
TEL: 3221412 - 1080. TELEX: 911010 ADNAN SJ. CABLE: ADNAN JIZAN.

REQUIRED

A LEADING WATER AND WASTE TREATMENT CO.
HAS OPENINGS FOR:

- MECHANICAL/ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
- SALESMEN.
- TYPISTS

CONTACT RIYADH TEL. 477-0063 FOR INTERVIEW



HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH

AGENTS OF

Hapag-Lloyd AG

ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF

MV FULDA EXPRESS Voy-2415H

WITH CONTAINERS (UNDER EMEC SERVICE)
ON 17-8-82 (ETD 18-8-82)

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE

KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158, JEDDAH (S.A.)

CABLE: ZAINALREZASHIP

TELEX: 401037 ZERESA SJ. PHONE: 8422233 EXT. 313-360-296

NEDLLOYD AGENT: ALATAS AGENCIES. PHONE: 28333

CMB AGENTS: ALGOSAIBI AGENCIES. PHONE: 31481

SALÉN DRY CARGO

DUGI OTOK

Voy: 14 G 82

The above vessel arrived at
Jeddah on

ETA 5th Aug. 1982

FOR RENT CRANES, TRUCKS, CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT GAC-RYAN

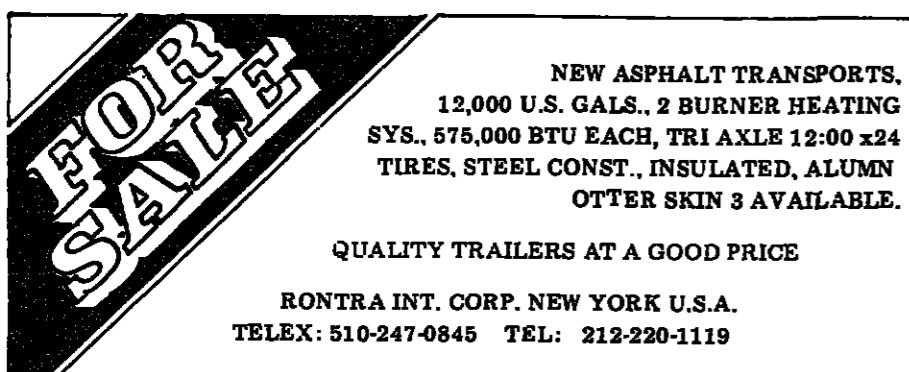
Jeddah, Tel: 671-0788, 671-1685
Riyadh, Tel: 4657783
Telex: 400275 WESMI SJ.



Sales, Parts, Service
Saudi Equipment & Trading Co.
DAMMAM Tel: 8427692-8427196 JEDDAH 6891040
TELEX: 602173 SADIG SJ JUBAIL 3610905

HELLENIC LINES LTD

HELLENIC LINES LTD. SEEKS EXPERIENCED PERSON FOR
RESIDENT SALES MANAGER IN SAUDI ARABIA. TWO YEARS'
COMMITMENT MANDATORY. SALARY OPEN AND
COMMENSURATE WITH EXPERIENCE. AMERICAN
PREFERRED. PLEASE SEND RESUME TO:
PERSONNEL DEPARTMENT, 39 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.
NEW YORK 10006, U.S.A.



INTERNATIONAL CONSTRUCTION COMPANY

REQUIRES

DRAFTSMEN

FOR CIVIL, STRUCTURAL, ARCHITECTURAL
AND MECHANICAL DRAWINGS.
TRANSFERABLE IQAMA IS A MUST.
COMPETITIVE TERMS, BACHELOR STATUS ONLY.
APPLICANTS CONTACT MR. BLESSENOHL
TELEPHONE RIYADH: 477-4792



ANNOUNCES

THE ARRIVAL OF THE FOLLOWING VESSELS AT DAMMAM.

NAME	FROM	CARGO	ARR/ETA
JINMU MARU	USA	CARS	11-8-82
NANDU ARROW	CHILLI	GEN.	4-10-82
AREZZO			13-8-82
ABU SALAMA	EUROPE	CEMENT	22-8-82
CRESCO	"	"	23-8-82

VESSELS CALLING AT JUBAIL

HAVMANN	DUBAI	AGGREGATE	17-8-82
ABU SALAMA	EUROPE	CEMENT	16-8-82
BELSTAR			27-8-82

VESSELS SAILED SINCE LAST ANNOUNCEMENT

FOR NANAIMO 11-8-82 KANGDA 16-8-82



SITUATION VACANT

1. General Foreman Plumbing and Air Conditioning with minimum 7 years experience. 1 NO.
2. X-Ray qualified welders with certification for pipe. 4 NOS.
3. Pipe Fabricators minimum 5 years experience in pipe fabrication. 3 NOS.

Please contact Mr. M. Aslam Ansari between 5 p.m. and 6 p.m. at the following telephone nos — 464-7633 — 464-7867

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

AN HSING OVERSEAS LINE

M.V. UNION DARWIN VOY — 7
ARRIVED AT JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT ON
16.8.1982

Consignees are requested to contact us immediately to take delivery order against surrender of original Bill of Lading or a Bank Guarantee.

Consignees of containers will be required to give cash guarantee refundable on return of empty containers. A demurrage of SR50/- per day per container will be charged after the expiry of free time allowed.

The Ship, her agent or owners will not be responsible in any respect for consequences arising from consignees failure to take delivery order of their cargo immediately.

For further information please contact our new address

مكتب الشركة التجارية
THE ORIENTAL COMMERCIAL EST.

Shipping Dept., Ba'Mehraz Building,
P.O. Box 160, Port Road Tel: 6476118/6474327
Telex: 401203 BOKARI SJ, 401760 MARINE SJ
Cable: OVERSEAS, JEDDAH

AL ESYI TRADING CORPORATION JEDDAH REQUIRES SITE ENGINEER

For work in the Holy areas.
With minimum 5 years civil works
& steel construction site experience.
Preferably Saudi Arabian national.
or with transferable Iqama.

Contact telephone:

6870520
6878662

BBS
Barber Blue Sea

WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVALS OF
VESSELS AS FOLLOWS:

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY.	E.T.A. DAMMAM	FROM
BARBER PERSEUS	3484	18-8-82	USA
BARBER TONSBERG	3485	2-9-82	"
BARBER PRIAM	3486	18-9-82	"
BARBER TAIF	3487	4-10-82	"
BARBER TOBA	3488	19-10-82	"

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR
DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF
ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEE
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS:

**Barber Lines - Arabian Navigation
and Shipping Co. Ltd.**

P.O. Box: 293, Dammam, Saudi Arabia,
Tel: 8339975, Telex: 601012/601447 SJ.
Jeddah: Tel: 6519136/6519132/6519308, Telex: 401818.
Riyadh: Tel: 4773945/4774378, Telex: 200696.



Announces that they have an exit (without re-entry) to their employee Mr. Mohammed Rida Ibn Ilmanji Ibn Il Shaikh Tunisian National Passport No. 298925 Issued from Tunis dated 28.2.79.

Any one who has any claims against him should contact us within seven days of this notice after which no claims shall be entertained.

The company also warns every one not to deal with him.

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES PACIFIC INTERNATIONAL LINES

M.V. KOTA MEWAH VOY — E-385
ARRIVED AT JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT ON
13.8.1982

Consignees are requested to contact us immediately to take delivery order against surrender of original Bill of Lading or a Bank Guarantee.

The Ship, her agent or owners will not be responsible in any respect for consequences arising from consignees failure to take delivery order of their cargo immediately.

For further information please contact our new address

مكتب الشركة التجارية
THE ORIENTAL COMMERCIAL EST.

Shipping Dept., Ba'Mehraz Building,
P.O. Box 160, Port Road Tel: 6476118/6474327
Telex: 401203 BOKARI SJ, 401760 MARINE SJ
Cable: OVERSEAS, JEDDAH

** IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT

WE WILL EXECUTE A COMMERCIAL AND HOUSING
'PROJECT' IN RIYADH.

THE TOTAL SURFACE AREA IS 17000 SQUARE METERS.

THE SPECIALIZED COMPANIES AND THOSE
WHICH HAVE CONSTRUCTED SIMILAR PROJECTS
ARE REQUIRED TO SUBMIT THE FOLLOWING
QUALIFICATIONS TO THE UNDERMENTIONED ADDRESS.

1. EXPERIENCE CERTIFICATES PERTAINING THE EXECUTED WORKS
DURING THE PREVIOUS FIVE YEARS.
2. EQUIPMENT LISTING AND THE TECHNICAL STAFF AVAILABLE
TO THE CO.
3. THE FINANCIAL STATUS DATA OF THE CO. FOR THE LAST
YEAR.

THE ADDRESS IS: RIYADH, P.O. BOX 3805
WE WILL INVITE THE QUALIFIED COMPANIES TO PRESENT
THEIR OFFERS FOR EXECUTION.
TEL. 4641814

WLINE

WE ARE PLEASED TO ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVALS OF
VESSELS AS FOLLOWS:

VESSEL'S NAME	VOY.	ETA DAMMAM	FROM
TORRENS	500	19-8-82	FAREAST
WILLINE TARO	501	24-8-82	"
TARONGA	502	18-9-82	"
WILLINE TOYO	503	23-9-82	"
TORRENS	504	11-10-82	"
TYSLA	504	14-10-82	"
WILLINE TARO	505	22-10-82	"

CONSIGNEES ARE REQUESTED TO COLLECT THEIR
DELIVERY ORDERS AGAINST SURRENDER OF
ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING OR BANK GUARANTEE.
FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT.

AGENTS:

**Barber Lines - Arabian Navigation
and Shipping Co. Ltd.**

P.O. Box: 293, Dammam, Saudi Arabia,
Tel: 8339975, Telex: 601012/601447 SJ.
Jeddah: Tel: 6519136/6519132/6519308, Telex: 401818.
Riyadh: Tel: 4773945/4774378, Telex: 200696.

BETTE BARLEY



FOR BETTER OR FOR WORSE



BLONDIE



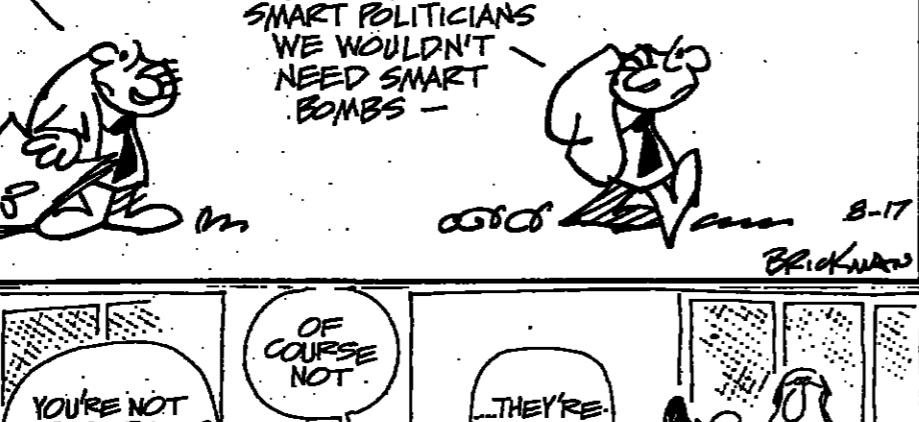
HAGAR



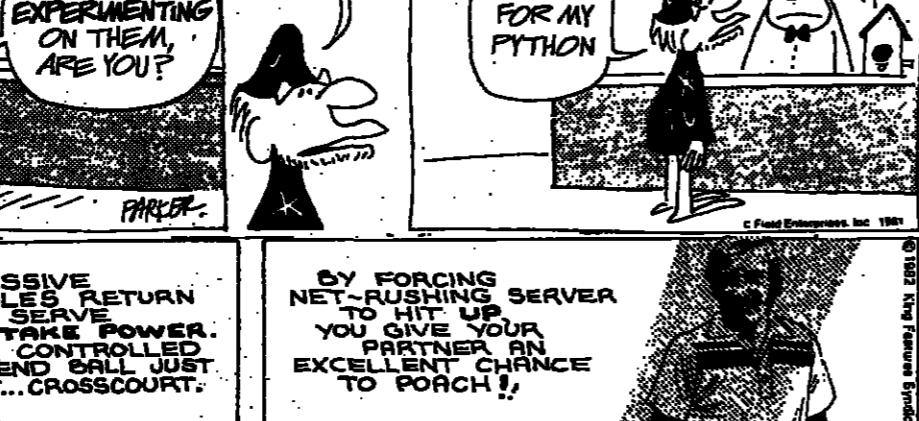
SMALL SOCIETY



WIZARD



SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS



Your Individual Horoscope



Frances Drake

FOR TUESDAY, AUGUST 17, 1982

ARIES
(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Trends are favorable for romance and travel, but watch self-indulgence. The cooperative spirit is favored over aggressiveness.

TAURUS
(Apr. 20 to May 20)

You'll enjoy entertaining others at home base now, but evening hours may find a close tie a bit edgy. Romance is likely.

GEMINI
(May 21 to June 20)

Good news comes and your charm wins you new admirers. Creative types feel inspired, but don't be neglectful of job assignments.

CANCER
(June 21 to July 22)

You have good taste and today you may find a purchase especially to your liking. A novel approach brings you job successes.

LEO
(July 23 to Aug. 22)

A relative may not follow through on a promise. Other-

wise, things go pretty much your way. Others will take notice of you now.

VIRGO
(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Some time by yourself proves very relaxing. Romance is favored, but watch foolish statements. Family is quite supportive.

LIBRA
(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

Your popularity is on the upswing. Be sure to accept invitations, as romantic introductions are likely. Don't be extravagant.

AQUARIUS
(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

Close ties surprise you in delightful ways. Singles meet with new romance and marrieds will have a special time together.

PISCES
(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

An unexpected career opportunity arises. Some receive recognition, raises, or promotions now. Others meet with romance through the job.

An unexpected invitation to go away may arrive. Schedule meetings with important advisers. Creative types gain new assignments.

CAPRICORN
(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

You're in a generous mood now, but don't let others impose on you. It's a good time for decisions regarding joint funds.

SCORPIO
(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Social connections help you careerwise. Innovative methods bring you increased revenues and your status in life improves now.

SAGITTARIUS
(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21)

An unexpected career opportunity arises. Some receive recognition, raises, or promotions now. Others meet with romance through the job.

DENNIS the MENACE



"THE NAME IS DENNIS! MY FATHER IS MISTER MITCHELL!"

Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

ACROSS

- 1 Medieval 5 Hem in
- 2 Whaler 6 Cylindrical
- 3 Sailor 7 Dolt
- 4 Cabby in 8 Santa's cry
- 5 TV's "Taxi" 9 Syrian city
- 6 Fly alone 10 Dullard
- 7 Uninvited 11 Fruit drink
- 8 guest 12 Musical group
- 9 Mining find 13 Actress
- 10 Correct 14 Keaton
- 11 Former 15 Criminal
- 12 Rest 16 charge
- 13 Asian 17 Man's name
- 14 country (var.) 18 Explosion
- 15 Book by 19 Disember
- 16 Adm. Byrd 20 Rest
- 17 Correct 21 All the
- 18 Former 22 Things
- 19 TV 23 You —
- 20 Rest 24 Ancient
- 21 Asian 25 measure
- 22 Country 26 Egyptian
- 23 TV 27 Boatswain's
- 24 Rest 28 Arabic
- 25 Rest 29 Whistle
- 26 Rest 30 Deliberate
- 27 Rest 31 Type of metal
- 28 Rest 32 Andreas film
- 29 Rest 33 Israeli
- 30 Rest 34 Rabbit

HELL SLICER
ERIC CANADIAN
RANG ANEMIC
OTE DIAETE
DORSEIT WOOD
HAY HUME
CATER CITED
RIRE SAN
ERIN CLEVER
ALE DAM ELLI
TASTER TRIP
ONTIME ASTO
REFLED TEEN

Yesterday's Answer

28 Express 35 Hibernia

sympathy, 37 Egyptian

with "with"

30 Correct 38 Pianist

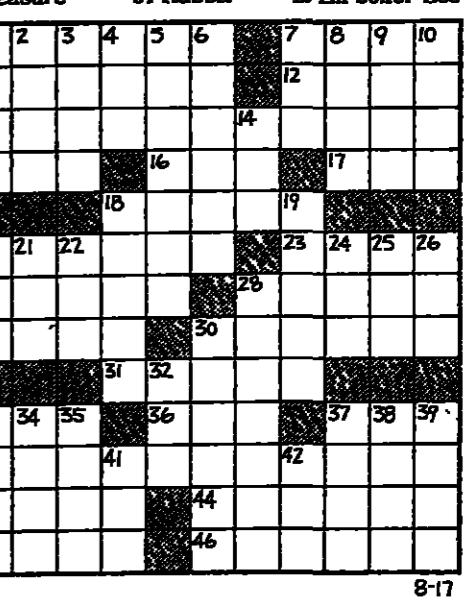
Peter

33 Neighbor

of 23 Across

41 Make lace

42 Ex-boxer Lee



DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE — Here's how to work it:

A X Y D L B A A X R

is L O N G F E L L O W

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, and the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

CRYPTOQUOTES

ZQJO YO AQTMSJ, RGOVJM, ZQJO YO

VG DUC, NDNUBJ, PTNLL UGMJO Yesterday's Cryptoquote: THE ABILITY TO ALLOW OTHERS TO SERVE HIM IS NOT THE LEAST OF THE TALENTS THAT PRODUCE A GREAT RULER — RICHELIEU

Contract Bridge ♦ B. Jay and Steve Becker

Thinking Things Through

North dealer. Neither side vulnerable.

NORTH

♦ 8 3
♦ 8
♦ A J 10 9 8 2
♦ A K 7

WEST

♦ J 4
♦ A Q 9 6 4
♦ 7 5 3
♦ 9 5 2

EAST

♦ K 7 6 2
♦ 10 7 5 2
♦ K 6
♦ 10 8 6

SOUTH

♦ A Q 10 5
♦ K J 3
♦ Q 4
♦ Q J 4 3

The bidding:

North East South West
10 Pass 1♦ Pass 20 3 NT

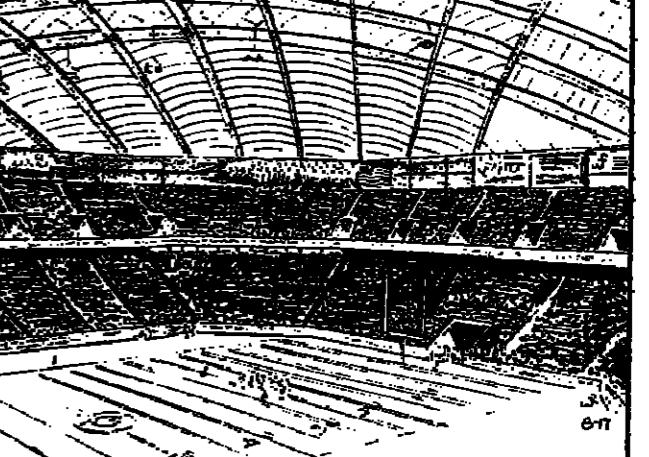
Opening lead — six of hearts.

To be a good declarer one must always be afraid. Afraid of what, you ask? Afraid that finesses you might take will lose, afraid that suits you may play will break badly, afraid that anything that can go wrong will go wrong.

This fear that the worst might happen is the prelude to good card play. It makes you think — and that's what you must do if you want to win.

For example, take this case where you're in three notrump.

Riley's Believe It or Not!



THE LARGEST COVERED STADIUM IN THE U.S.
THE SILVERDOME in Pontiac, MI., which seats 80,400 people, is topped by a giant fabric balloon roof that covers 462,000 square feet and is SUPPORTED BY COMPRESSED AIR

THE ANCIENT EGYPTIANS
had mirrors made of highly polished metals — including bronze, silver and even gold — as early as 2500 B.C.

B.C. World Service

Morning Transmission

0345 World News

0350 British Press Review

0400 World U.K.

0405 World News

0415 World News

0425 World Today

0430 Newsdesk

0435 World News

0445 World News

0455 World News

0500 World News

0515 World News

0530 World News

0545 World News

0600 World News

0615 World News

0630 World News

0645 World News

0655 World News

0700 World News

0715 World News

0730 World News

0745 World News

0755 World News

0800 World News

0815 World News

0830 World News

0845 World News

0855 World News

0900 World News

0915 World News

0930 World News

0945 World News

1000 World News

1015 World News

1030 World News

1045 World News

1055 World News

1115 World News

1130 World News

1145 World News

1155 World News

1170 World News

1185 World News

1195 World News

1210 World News

1225 World News

1240 World News

1255 World News

1270 World News

1285 World News

1295 World News

1310 World News

1325 World News

1340 World News

1355 World News

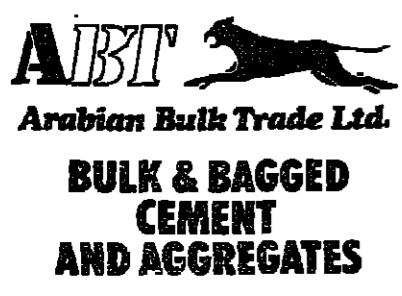
1370 World News

1385 World News

1395 World News

1410 World News

1425 World News



BINEX
The International Co.
for Building Materials Ltd.
ALSO SCAFFOLDING
AND ADDITIVES.

EASTERN PROVINCE: CENTRAL PROVINCE: WESTERN PROVINCE:
P.O.Box 2194, Al Khobar. P.O.Box 16896, Riyadh. P.O.Box 8776, Jeddah.
Tel: (03) 8944580/8649774. Tel: (01) 4786168/4789323. Tel: (02) 6519524/6519764.
Telex: 670354 SABUT SJ. Telex: 203106 BNEXRD SJ. Telex: 402393 BINEX SJ.

PAGE 16

Against backdrop of renewed violence

Jaruzelski arrives for talks with Brezhnev

MOSCOW, Aug. 16 (AP) — Polish martial law leader Wojciech Jaruzelski arrived in the Soviet Union Monday, and was expected to hold his first face-to-face talks with Soviet President Leonid I. Brezhnev in nearly six months.

The official Soviet news agency Tass, which reported Jaruzelski's arrival, said the Polish leader was in the Soviet Union for "a short working visit."

Jaruzelski's trip, which was not announced in advance in either Warsaw or Moscow, came only three days after the outbreak of renewed violence in Poland, and amid calls by the suspended Polish independent trade union Solidarity for increased resistance to his martial law regime.

His visit nonetheless was thought to be part

Mitterrand to address on terrorism

PARIS, Aug. 16 (AP) — French President Francois Mitterrand will make a rare television appearance Tuesday to discuss the terrorist bombings, fires and machine-gun assaults that have killed six persons and injured 29 others in the past two weeks.

Mitterrand's evening television appearance, only his second such interview since taking office 15 months ago, comes amid criticism that the Socialists' liberal policies on asylum and amnesty has turned the French capital into a theater for terrorist operations.

It also comes with the first major break in the investigation of last week's attack on a Jewish restaurant — the discovery of one of the weapons used in the attack. The president's television interview will be preceded Tuesday afternoon by a special ministerial-level meeting on ways to fight terrorism.

In the past 11 months, American, Turkish, Israeli, and Palestinian officials have been gunned down in Paris. Tourists, policemen and passers-by have been killed and injured in bombings on trains, outside sidewalk cafes and in front of commercial buildings.

Officials have speculated that the authors of the attacks include Armenian terrorists, Basque and Corsican separatists, the home-grown and anti-Israeli terrorist group Direct Action and even the elusive Venezuelan-born terrorist known as Carlos.

The president also is to discuss France's role in the Middle East during his televised interview. Mitterrand repeatedly has said he is "a friend of Israel" and five months ago became the first French president to visit the Jewish state.

Israeli leaders, however, strongly have criticized France's Middle East policies, which include calls that the Palestine Liberation Organization be given a major role in any autonomy negotiations. Mitterrand is to meet Israeli opposition leader Shimon Peres Tuesday morning before the television appearance.

of Brezhnev's annual round of talks at his Black Sea vacation retreat with the leaders of the six other Warsaw Pact states.

"Nothing appears to have happened in Poland to cause the need for an extraordinary meeting," one Western diplomat said. "It's coincidental that it comes at about the same time" as the recent disturbances.

Brezhnev last week hosted East German leader Erich Honecker for two days at his Crimean Dacha. On July 30, the 75-year-old Soviet leader met there with Czech leader Gustav Husak.

After Jaruzelski leaves, Brezhnev also is expected to meet with the leaders of Bulgaria, Romania and Hungary later this summer, and a summit meeting of the seven Warsaw Pact leaders is planned, probably in the next few months.

It was Jaruzelski's second known visit to the Soviet Union since the Soviet-backed imposition of martial law in Poland last Dec. 13.

During a 30-hour trip to Moscow on March 1-2, Jaruzelski was reported by official Soviet sources to have secured Kremlin promises of increased economic assistance, including food shipments. Western experts, however, reported later that trade between the two countries during the first quarter of 1982 was far below the amount set in protocols signed by the two countries.

In a communiqué issued at the end of his last trip to the Soviet Union, Jaruzelski vowed to crush opposition to his martial law regime.

Anti-riot police patrol Gdansk

GDANSK, Poland, Aug. 16 (AP) — Specially equipped anti-riot police were out in force Monday to enforce a ban preventing access to a monument honoring the victims of the 1970 worker uprising in this Baltic port city.

The suspended trade union Solidarity had reportedly called for a peaceful gathering at the monument Monday to mark the second anniversary of the establishment of an interfactory strike committee, a milestone in the formation of the union.

Local sources here, however, said the call for Monday's demonstration — as well as those last Friday — came from isolated and unconnected groups of trade unionists. They said a major demonstration is being planned by union leaders for Aug. 31, the date Solidarity was founded two years ago.

Gdansk was quiet Monday morning, with public transport and shops functioning normally. In the Lenin Shipyards, where unrest two years ago this month eventually gave birth to the Solidarity movement, work continued as usual.

The press here, meanwhile, condemned the demonstrations last Friday in Gdansk marking the second anniversary of the outbreak of the Lenin Shipyard strikes.

The communiqué said the Polish side had stressed that "any attempts at resuming actions aimed at wrecking the economy, reviving anarchy and unrest, at changing the socio-political system (in Poland) will be further cut short in a most resolute manner."

Despite the warning, demonstrations erupted in Poland in early June and again last Friday, Aug. 13 — the start of the ninth month of martial law and the two-year anniversary of the start of labor strife that led to Solidarity's formation.

In contrast with their expressions of concern following the trouble in June, official Soviet media have had nothing of their own to say about the latest trouble in the Polish cities of Gdansk, Warsaw, Krakow and Wroclaw.

Double murder, arrest at home

Dublin law officer recalled

DUBLIN, Aug. 16 (AP) — Premier Charles Haughey recalled the Irish Republic's chief law officer from a vacation in the United States Sunday after a man charged with a double murder was arrested at the officer's private home.

An Irish government spokesman confirmed that Attorney-General Patrick Connolly had been requested to return to Dublin after an unemployed Cambridge University graduate was arrested Friday at the attorney general's luxury penthouse apartment at Pilot's View, a yachting harbor in the fashionable county Dublin district of Dalkey.

The man, Malcolm Edward Daniel Macarthur, 36, only son of a wealthy Irish farmer, was charged with the murders of farmer Donal Dunne at Edenderry July 25 and of 28-year-old nurse Bridie Gargan at Phoenix Park, Dublin, the following day. In addition, he was also charged with a separate burglary offense.

According to press reports, the nurse was allegedly bludgeoned to death with a hammer while sunbathing outside the residence of the U.S. ambassador to Ireland. Her body was found in her car and she died from head injuries four days later. The farmer was shot through the head, apparently with his own shotgun, after he had advertised the weapon for sale in a local newspaper.

Political observers here viewed Connolly's recall as a setback to the standing of Haughey's minority government which has been striving desperately to overcome severe economic and political problems.

Papandreou discusses U.S. bases

ATHENS, Aug. 16, (R) — Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou discussed issues linked to the future of American military bases in Greece with U.S. Ambassador Monteagle Sterns Monday, informed sources said. The ambassador, who returned from Washington last week, called on the prime minister for talks, the sources said.

"It is understood that Sterns conveyed the latest views of Washington," the sources said. They added that the Greek Defense and Foreign Affairs Council would meet again later this week or early next week to discuss the issue and its proposals would be submitted to Washington by the end of August or early September.

Negotiations over the status and operation of four bases, two in Athens and two on the island of Crete as well as several smaller installations, were suspended last June by the then conservative government.

Papandreou's Socialist government came to power last October with an electoral pledge to close the bases and take NATO out of Greece. But it has since softened this stand and has said it is ready to negotiate. Besides substantial defense aid, Papandreou also wants a U.S. or NATO defense commitment guaranteeing the eastern Greek border.

Greece insists that its operational air space control in the Aegean should be restored to the status existing before its withdrawal from the military wing of NATO in 1974 when Turkey, also a NATO member, sent its troops to Cyprus.

It was the 22nd major eruption although the volcano erupted a total of about 300 times since April 4, the spokesman said. The eruptions caused damage officially estimated at \$72 million. Scores of lives have been lost.

Italy working on coalition

ROME, Aug. 16 (AP) — President Sandro Pertini said Monday premier-designate Giovanni Spadolini will soon be able to form another five-party coalition government.

"I have left the situation in Spadolini's hands. I have maximum confidence in him," Pertini, 85-year-old Socialist, told reporters after arriving in Selva Gardena, a dolomite mountains resort, where he resumed a vacation cut short by the political crisis.

On July 12, in the last major press comment on the situation in the neighboring Warsaw Pact country, the Soviet government newspaper *Izvestia* warned that troubles in Poland were far from over.

The Soviets had campaigned hard against the planned visit to Poland by Pope John Paul II later this month. The Vatican announced last month that the pope had put off plans to visit his homeland until next year.

Pertini optimistic

Pertini optimistic

Craxi soon found himself isolated in his initial refusal to renew the coalition and his demand for early autumn elections which all major parties opposed.

Government sources said Spadolini quickly offered Craxi a face-saving way out by basing a new government pact on an institutional reform which absorbed the Socialists' complaint that Italy was ungovernable. Main purpose of Spadolini's proposal is to strengthen the government, impose stricter control on parliament and curb the disruptive power of parliamentary obstructors.

The Socialists reacted positively to Spadolini's offer and their party executive will meet Tuesday for further discussions.

Gunmen kill5 in Zimbabwe

HARARE, Zimbabwe, Aug. 16 (AP) — Five persons were killed and eight wounded in a hotel robbery Saturday in Zimbabwe's Matabeleland province — scene of a three-week hunt for six foreign hostages and their kidnappers, security sources said Monday.

About eight gunmen entered the crowded hotel in Nyamandlovu township and opened fire with AK-47 automatic assault rifles and other small arms. More shots were fired while money was being taken from the customers, sources said.

Police arrived at the scene within minutes but the gunmen, all wearing civilian clothes, had fled.

Nyamandlovu is on the edge of the area in which 2,000 police and troops are searching for six foreign tourists — two Americans, two Australians and two Britons — taken hostage on July 23 by dissidents demanding political concessions from the government.

The latest killings are part of a wave of lawlessness that has claimed at least 40 lives in Matabeleland, tribal stronghold of opposition leader Joshua Nkomo, in the last seven months. The gunmen are thought to be ex-guerrilla supporters of Nkomo who have deserted the national army since his ouster from the government Feb. 17, said the sources. But they were not thought to be part of the same gang that kidnapped the tourists.

Police and government spokesmen have not commented on the incident.

Let us solve your housing needs in the Eastern Province

- 35 Rooms — Single and Double Occupancy
- Complete hotel service available
- Long term leasing

For complete details contact:
Steve Stone (Sales Manager)
Carlton Al Maibed
Leasing Department
P.O.Box 1235, Al Khobar.
Tel: 8575455 Ext. 6113.
Telex: 670064 CARLTON SJ.

Operated by Phoenicia Arab Management.

CAR students relent

PEKING, Aug. 16 (AP) — Four students from the Central African Republic Monday ended a week-long occupation of their country's embassy here protesting their government's failure to pay study grants. But the students warned they would retake the building if their demands were not met.

The students said earlier they would leave the building if the Central African charge d'affaires rushed a telex to Bangui summarizing their grievances.

ISSUE EL AYOUTY & CO.

ANNOUNCE THAT

THEY HAVE MOVED THEIR JEDDAH OFFICE

TO THE FOLLOWING ADDRESS:

22, AL-WATAN AL-ARABI STREET (21)

AL-HAMRA'A DIST./1,

N14 W8 SECTOR

TELEPHONE: (02) 669-3478

(OFF AL-ANDALOS STREET,

NEXT TO SAMACO BIN LADIN VW AND

AUDI AGENTS)

ISSUE EL AYOUTY & CO.

ACCOUNTANTS & AUDITORS.

ANNOUNCE THAT

THEY HAVE MOVED THEIR JEDDAH OFFICE

TO THE FOLLOWING ADDRESS:

22, AL-WATAN AL-ARABI STREET (21)

AL-HAMRA'A DIST./1,

N14 W8 SECTOR

TELEPHONE: (02) 669-3478

(OFF AL-ANDALOS STREET,

NEXT TO SAMACO BIN LADIN VW AND

AUDI AGENTS)

ISSUE EL AYOUTY & CO.

ACCOUNTANTS & AUDITORS.

ANNOUNCE THAT

THEY HAVE MOVED THEIR JEDDAH OFFICE

TO THE FOLLOWING ADDRESS:

22, AL-WATAN AL-ARABI STREET (21)

AL-HAMRA'A DIST./1,

N14 W8 SECTOR

TELEPHONE: (02) 669-3478

(OFF AL-ANDALOS STREET,

NEXT TO SAMACO BIN LADIN VW AND

AUDI AGENTS)

ISSUE EL AYOUTY & CO.

ACCOUNTANTS & AUDITORS.

ANNOUNCE THAT

THEY HAVE MOVED THEIR JEDDAH OFFICE

TO THE FOLLOWING ADDRESS:

22, AL-WATAN AL-ARABI STREET (21)

AL-HAMRA'A DIST./1,

N14 W8 SECTOR

TELEPHONE: (02) 669-3478

(OFF AL-ANDALOS STREET,

NEXT TO SAMACO BIN LADIN VW AND

AUDI AGENTS)

ISSUE EL AYOUTY & CO.

ACCOUNTANTS & AUDITORS.

ANNOUNCE THAT

THEY HAVE MOVED THEIR JEDDAH OFFICE

TO THE FOLLOWING ADDRESS:

22, AL-WATAN AL-ARABI STREET (21)

AL-HAMRA'A DIST./1,

N14 W8 SECTOR

TELEPHONE: (02) 669-3478